

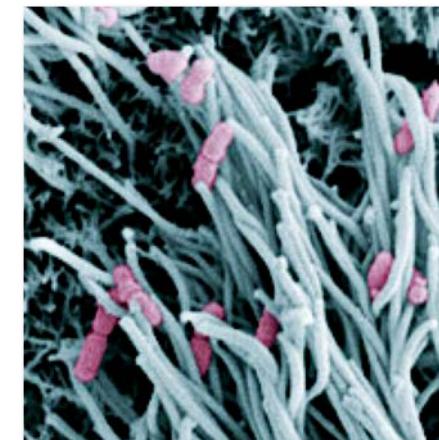
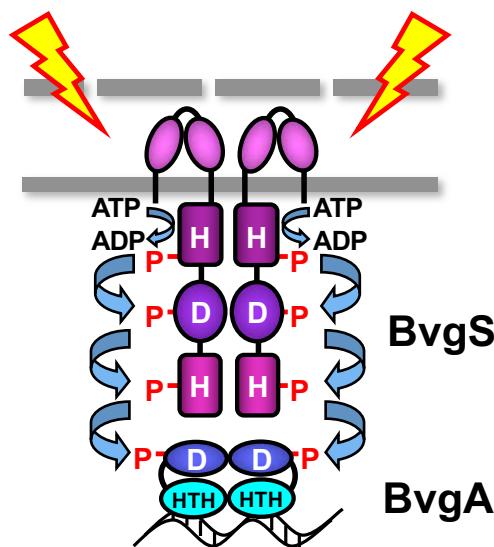
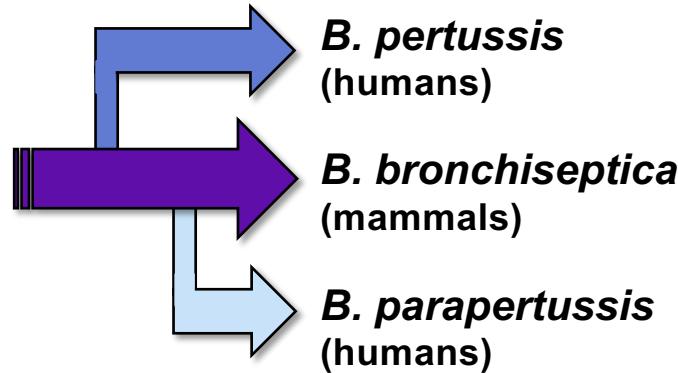


[www.cnsi.ucla.edu](http://www.cnsi.ucla.edu)

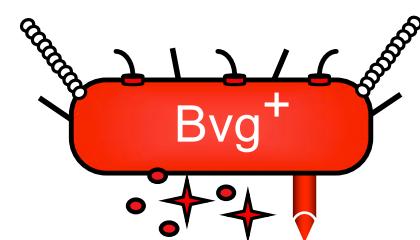
# *Accelerated Evolution by Diversity-Generating Retroelements*

**Jeff F. Miller *et al.***  
**California NanoSystems Institute**  
**-and-**  
**Microbiology, Immunology and Molecular Genetics**  
**University of California, Los Angeles**

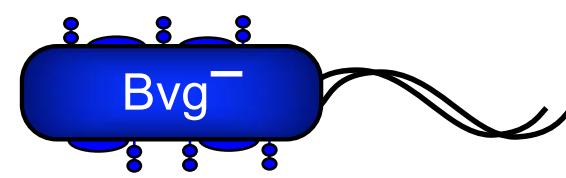
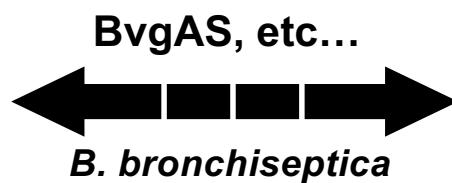
# *Bordetella*



ciliated respiratory epithelium



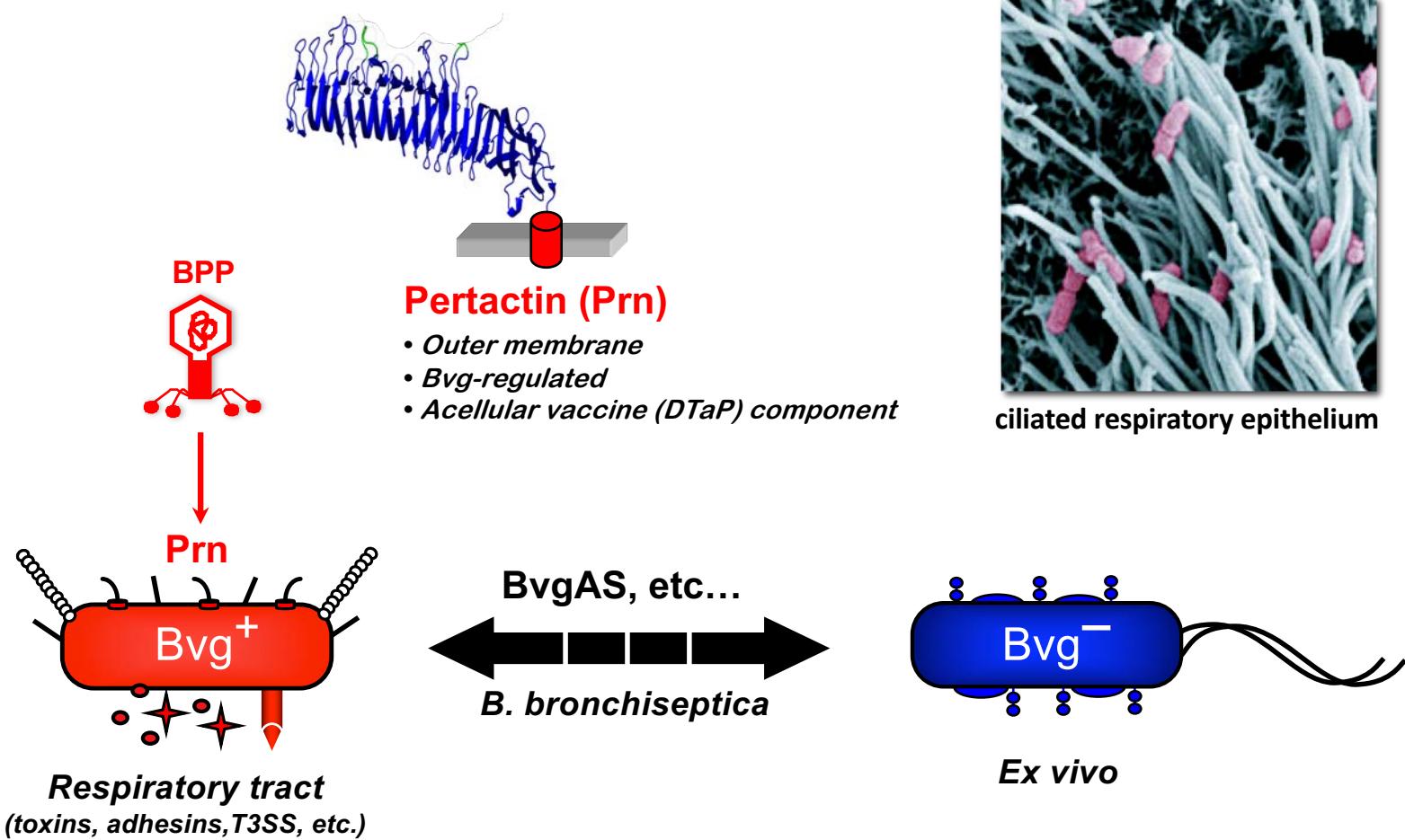
**Respiratory tract**  
 (toxins, adhesins, T3SS, etc.)



***Ex vivo***

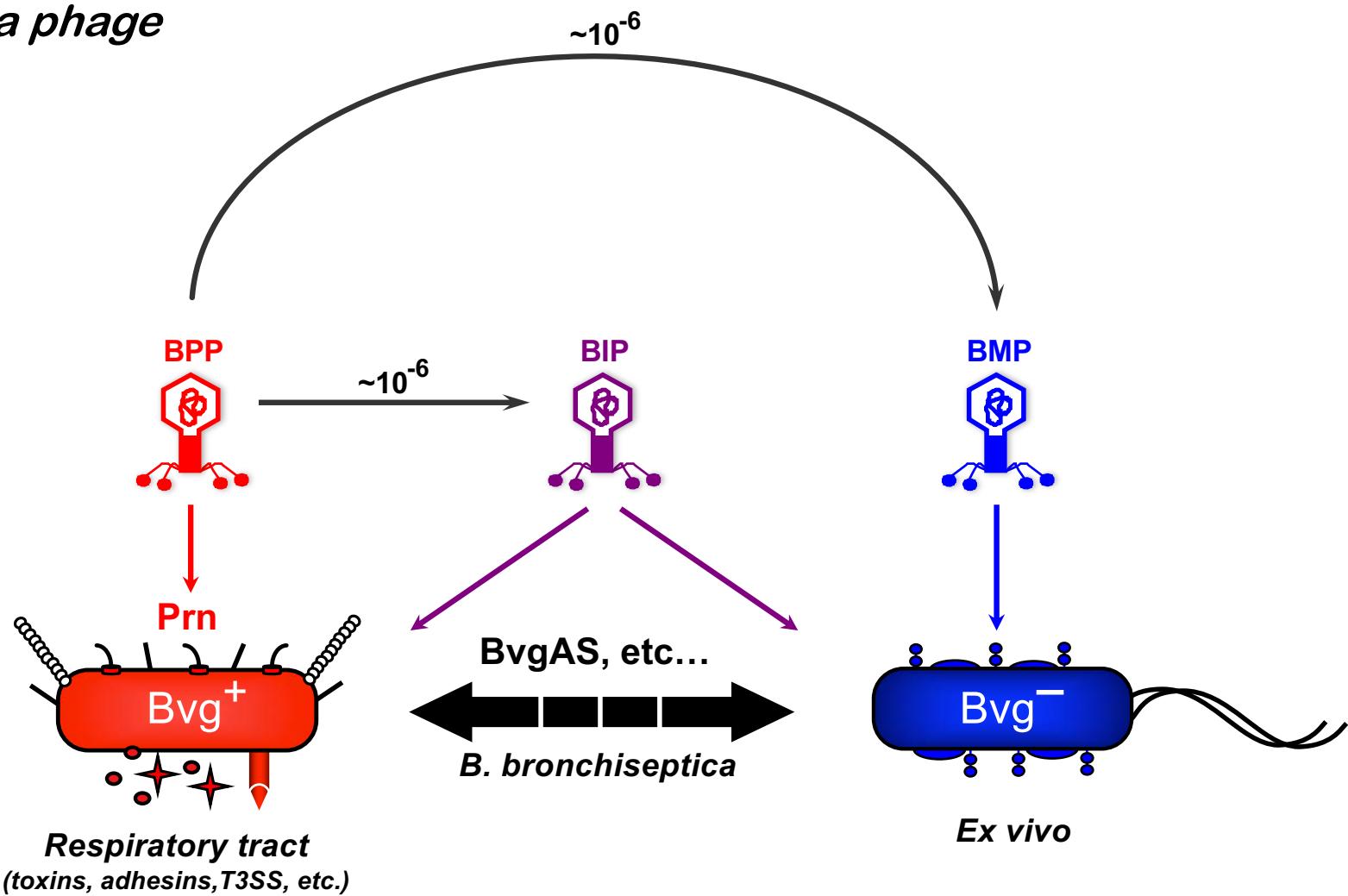
Melvin, J.A. et al., 2014, *Nature Rev. Microbiol.* 12: 274-288

## *Bordetella* phage



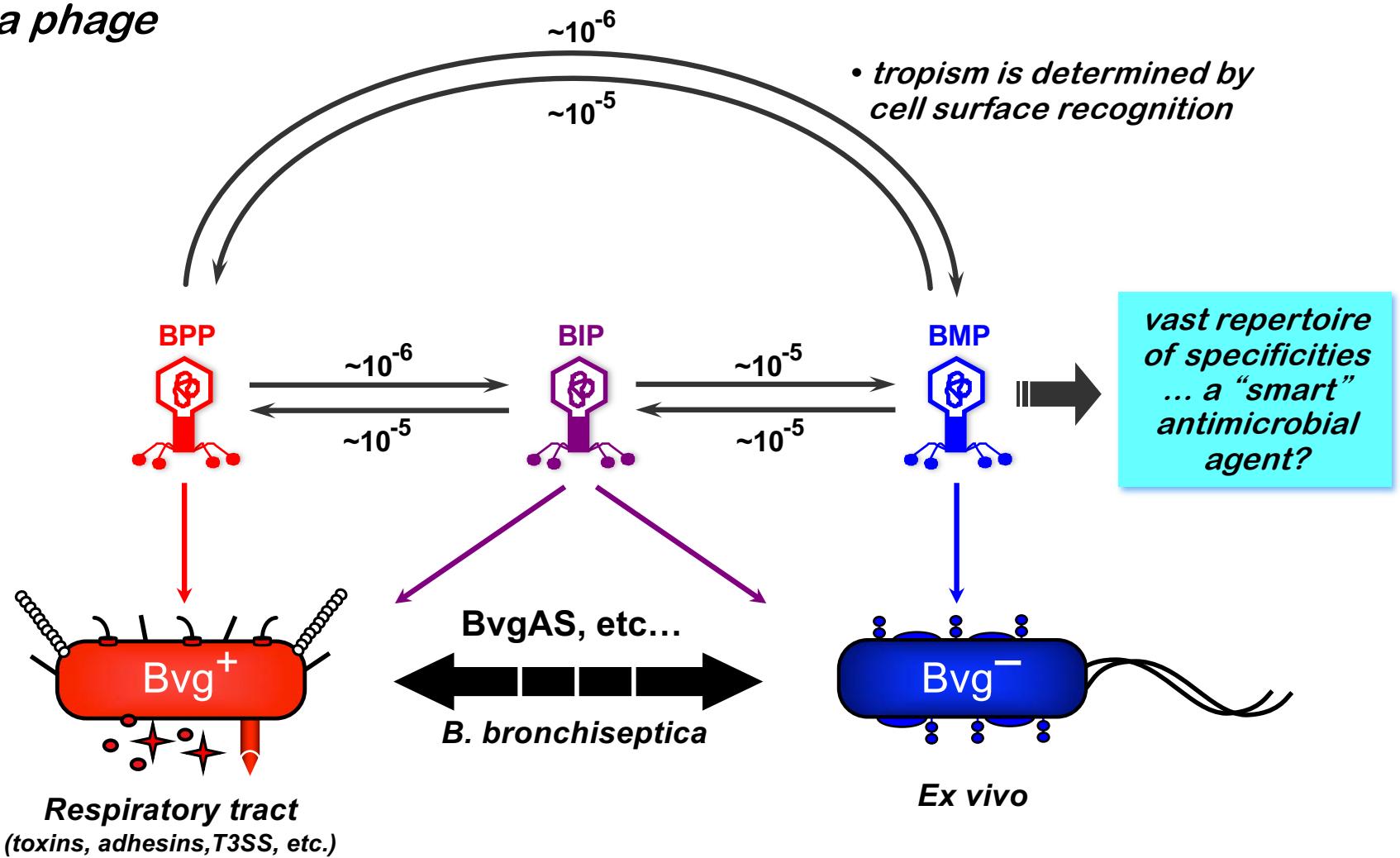
Ming Liu et al., 2002, *Science*

## *Bordetella* phage



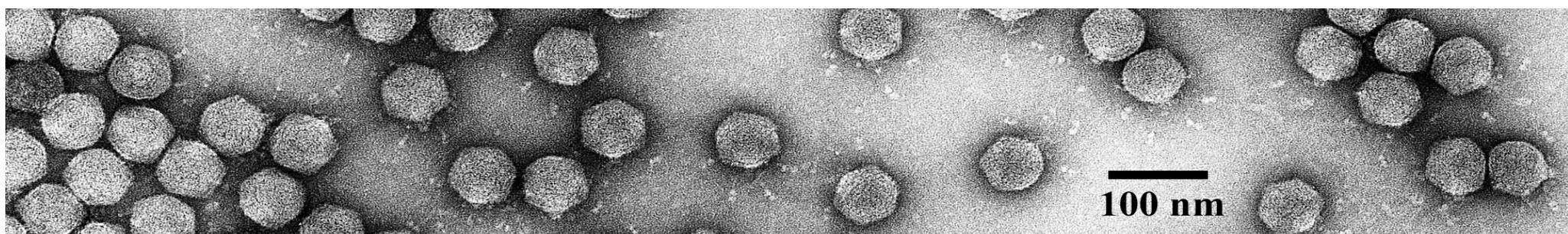
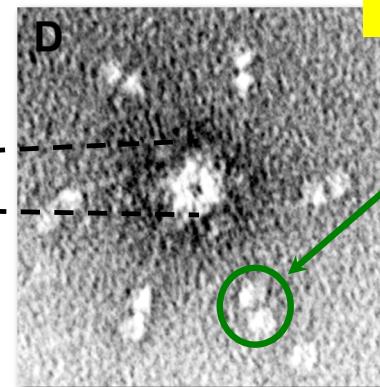
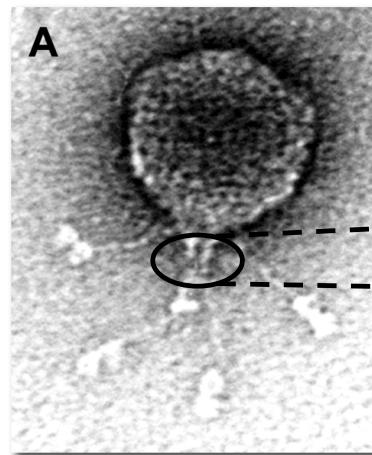
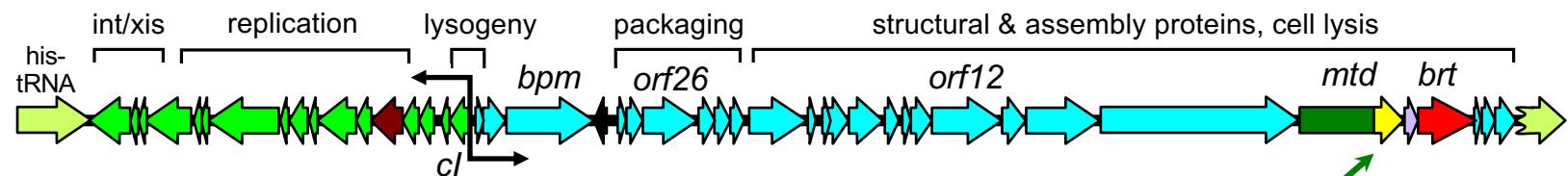
Ming Liu et al., 2002, Science

## *Bordetella* phage

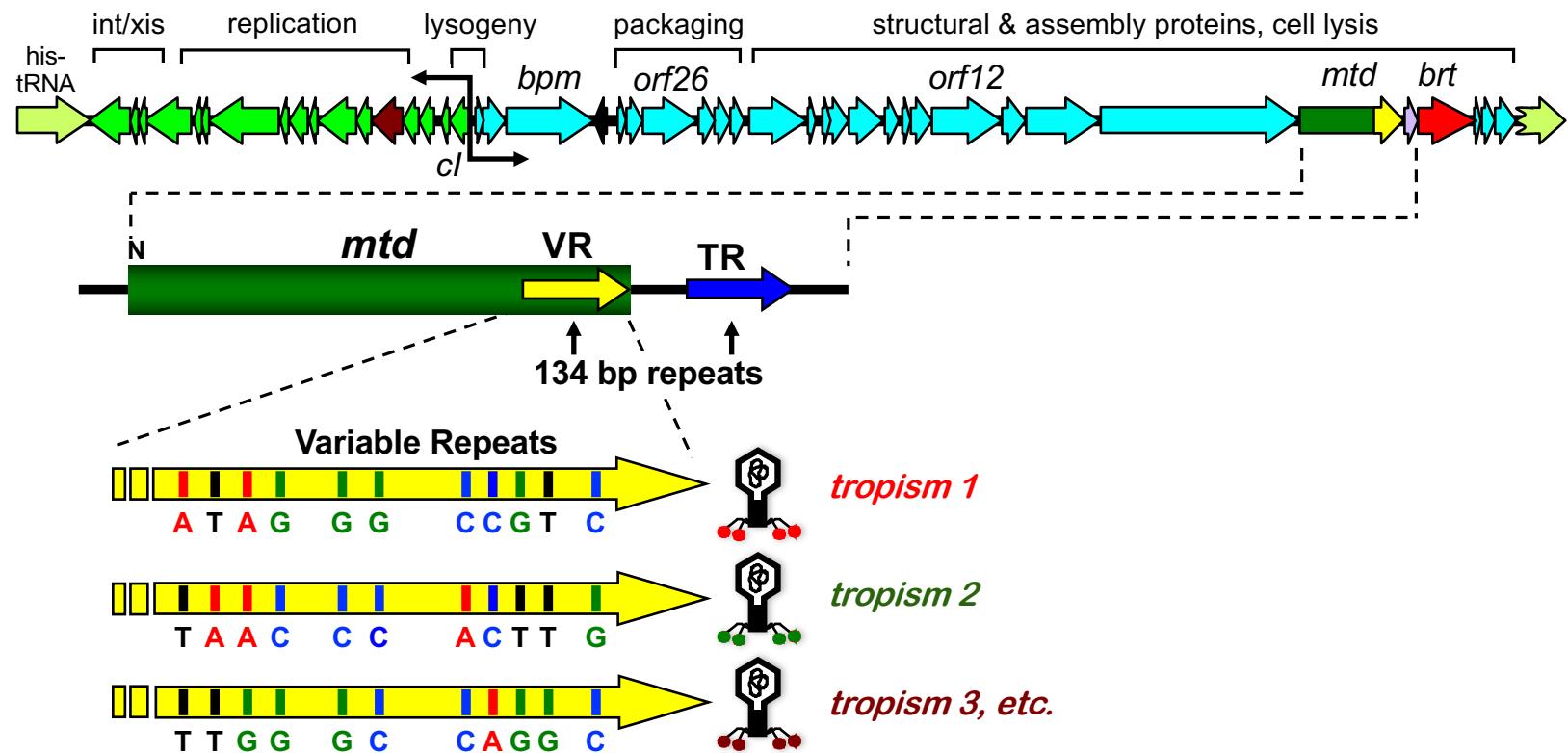


Ming Liu et al., 2002, Science

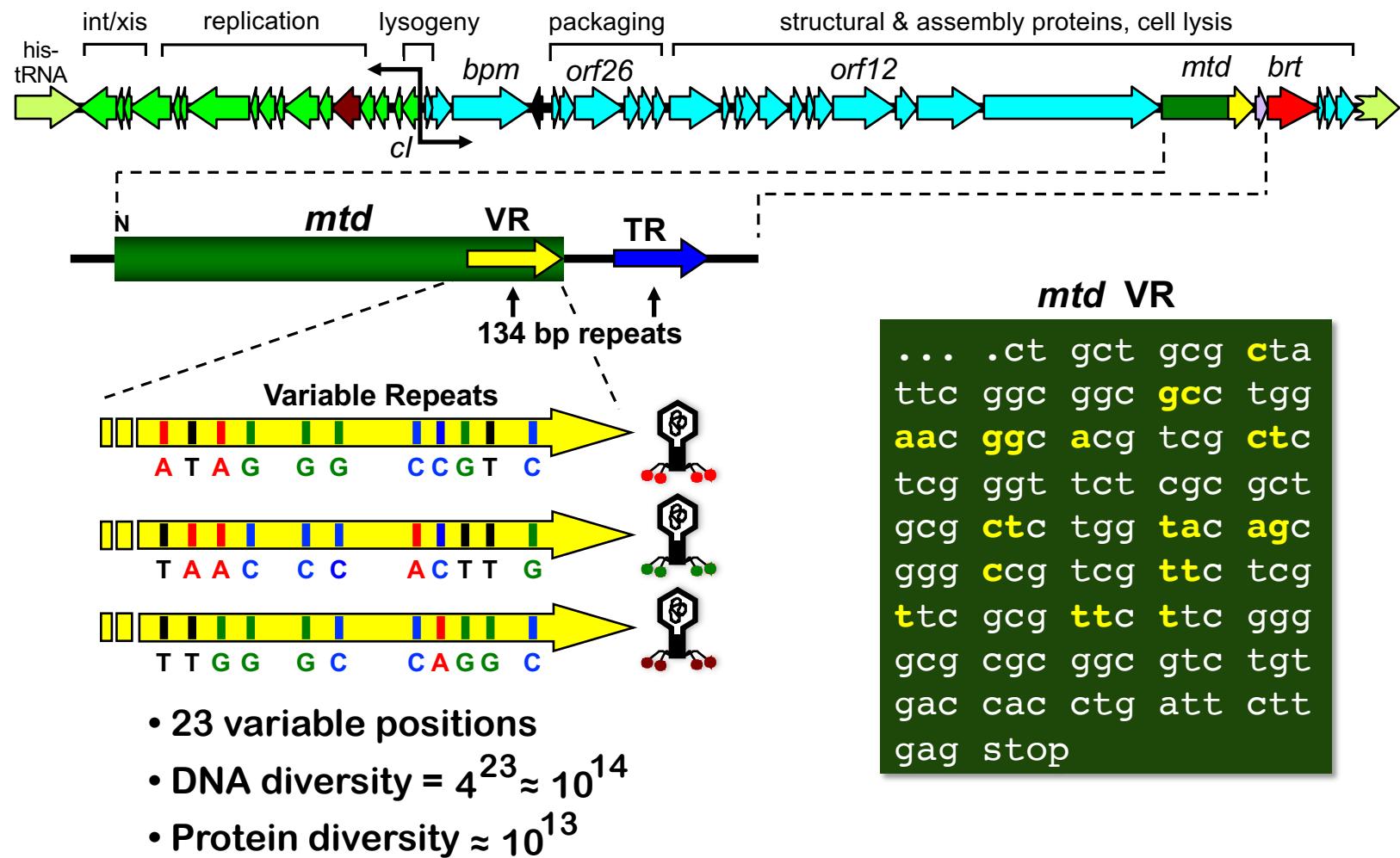
## *Bordetella* phage



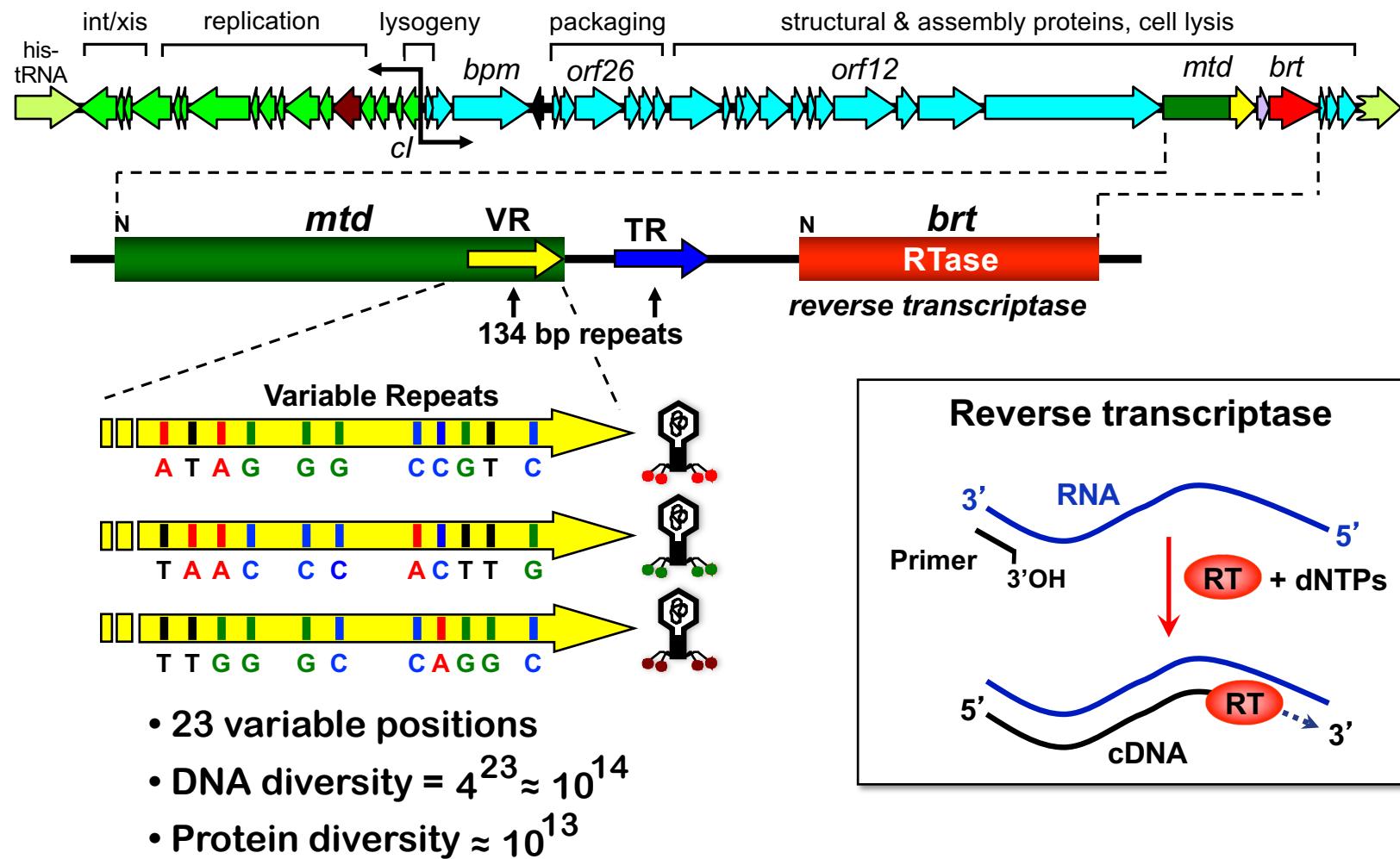
## *Bordetella* phage



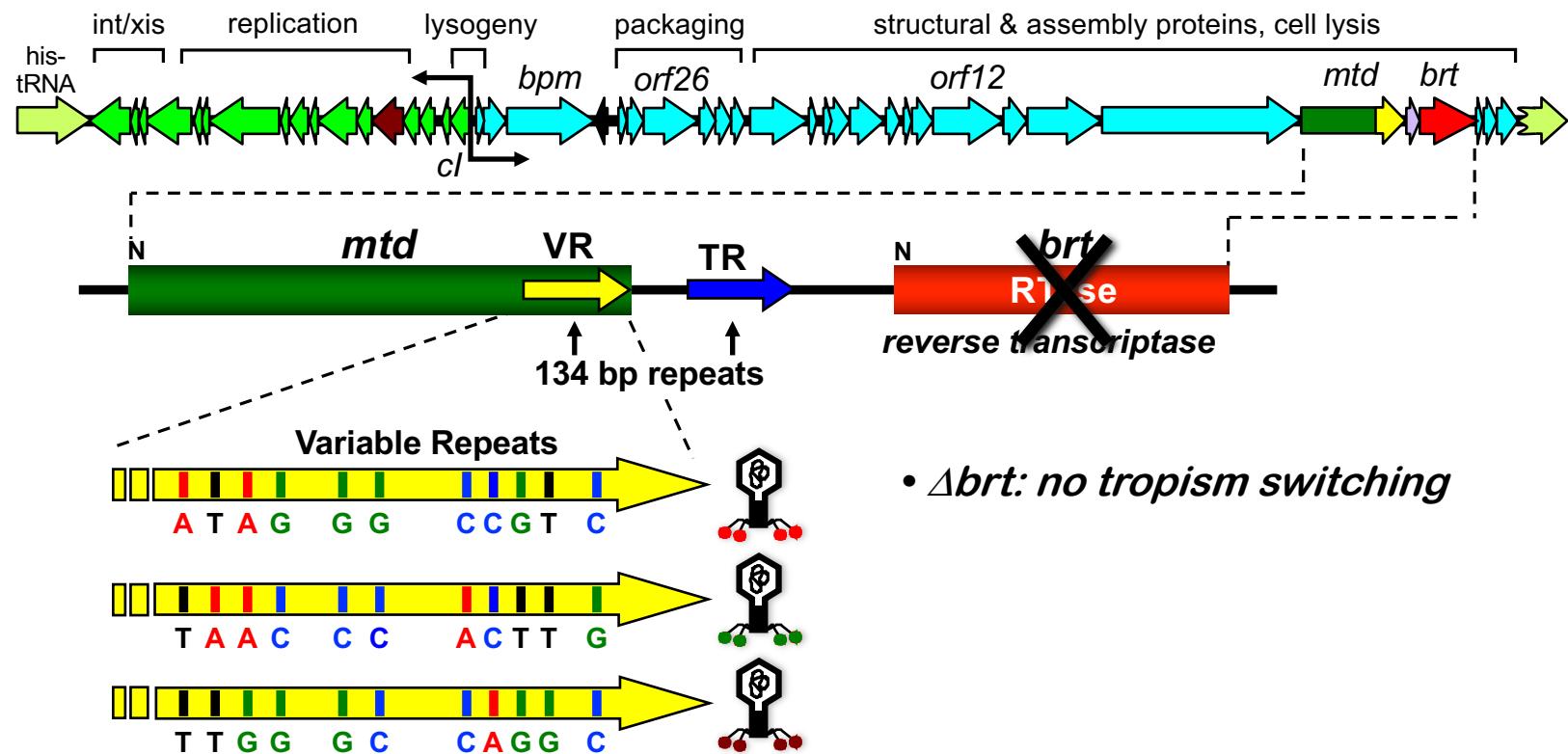
## *Bordetella* phage



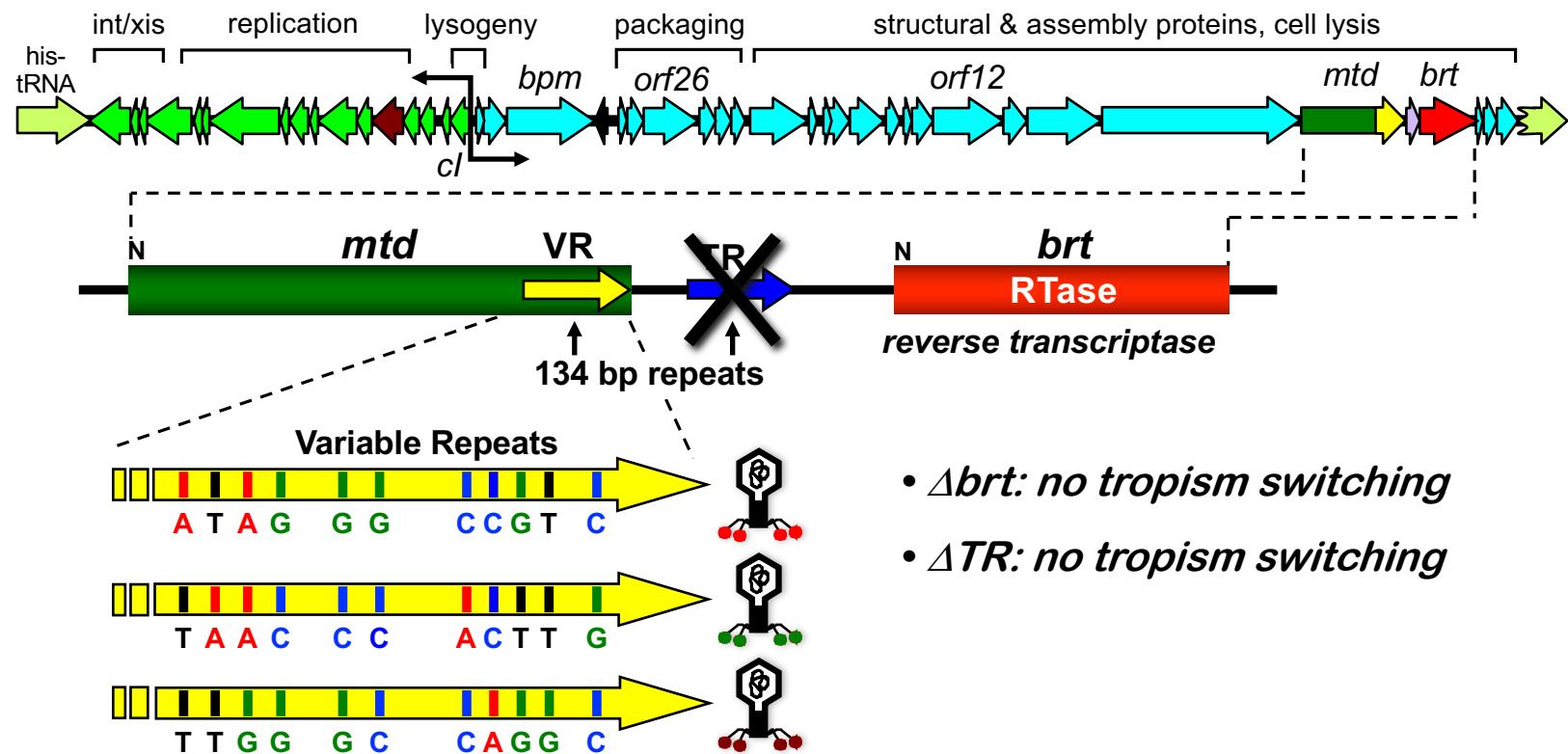
## *Bordetella* phage



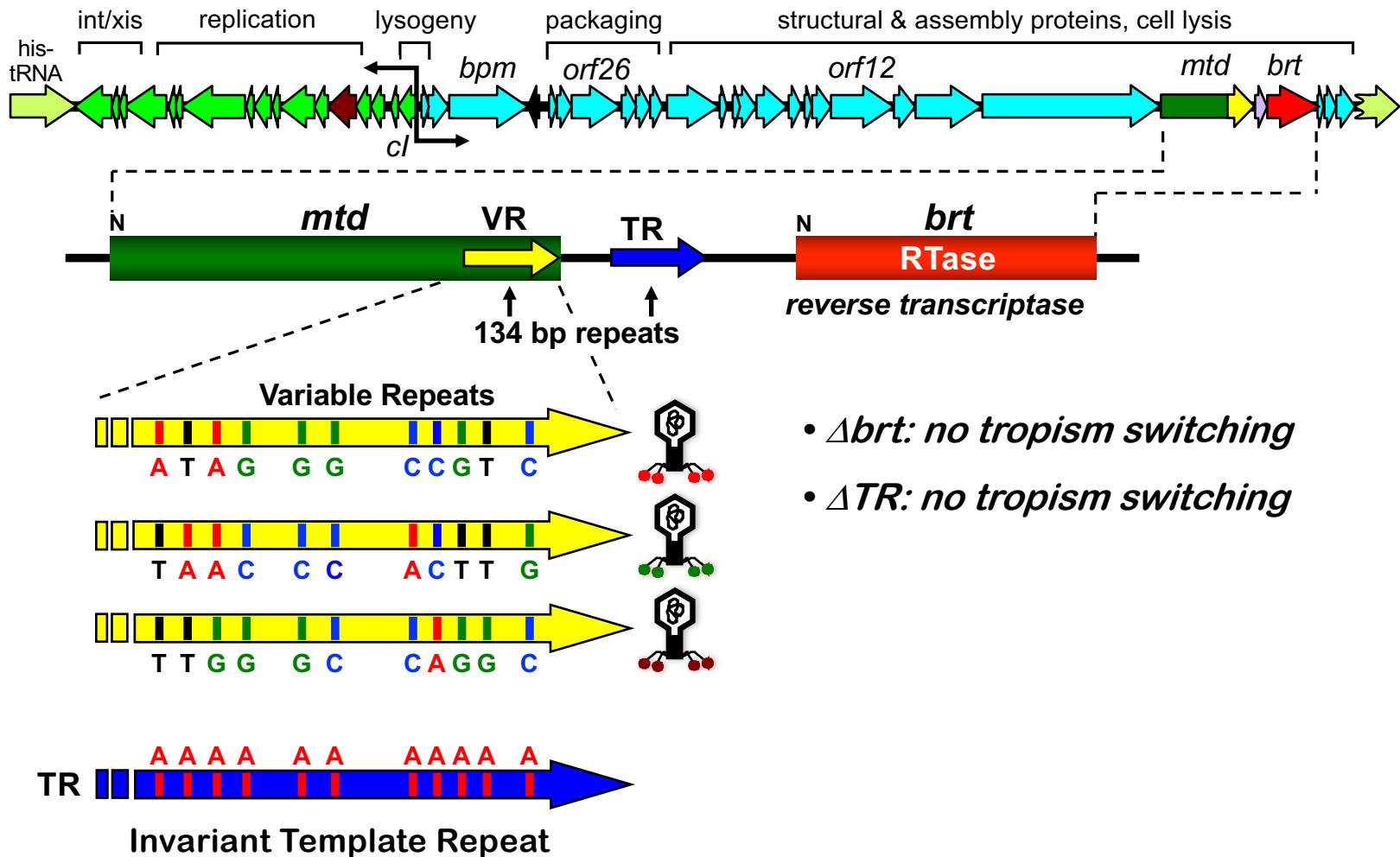
## *Bordetella* phage



## *Bordetella* phage

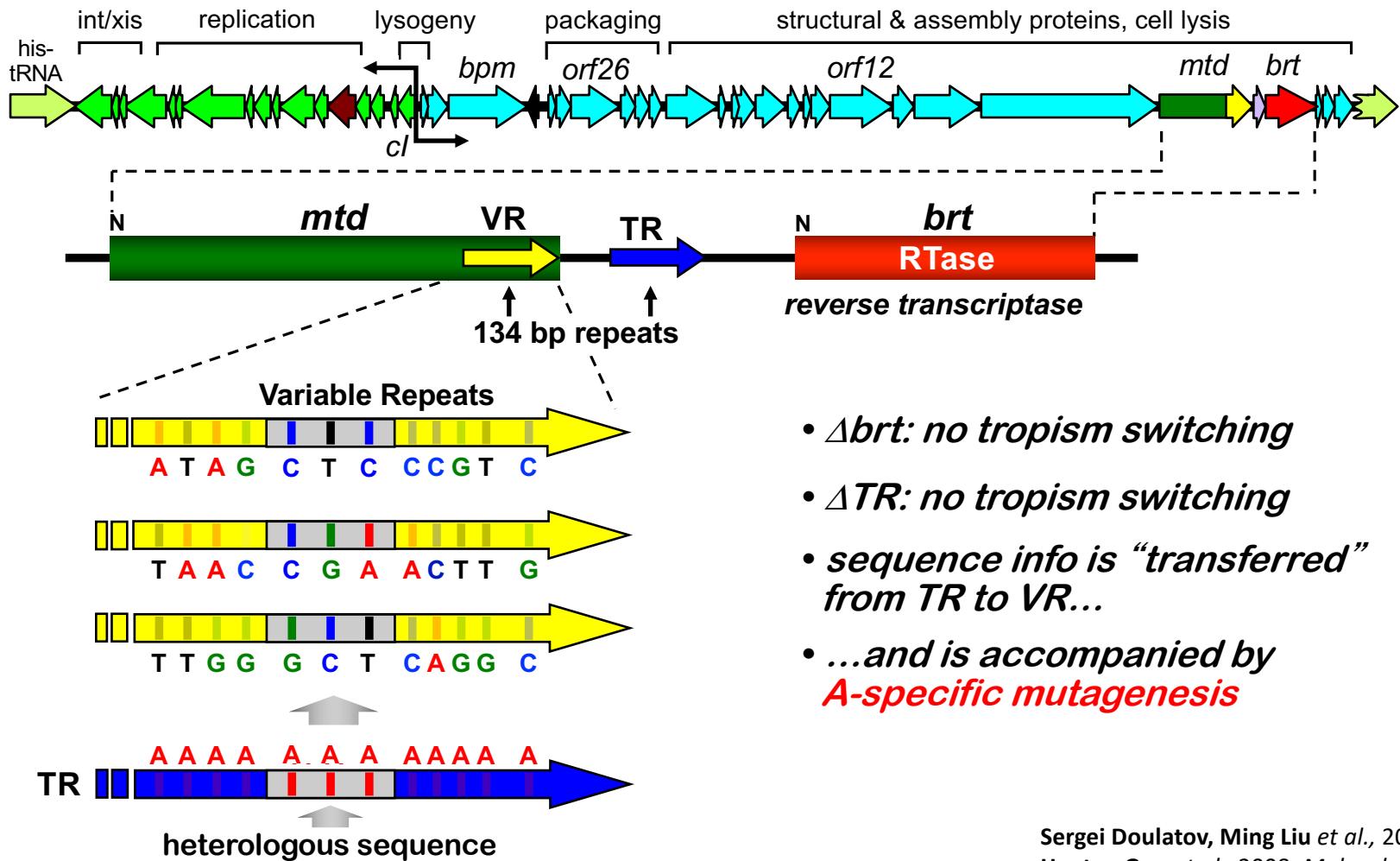


## *Bordetella* phage



- $\Delta brt$ : no tropism switching
- $\Delta TR$ : no tropism switching

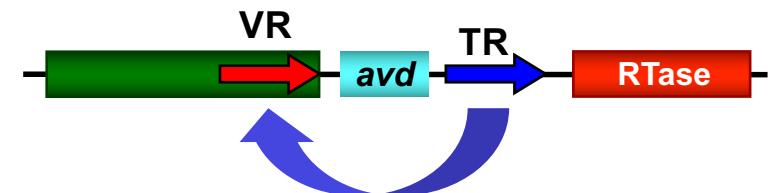
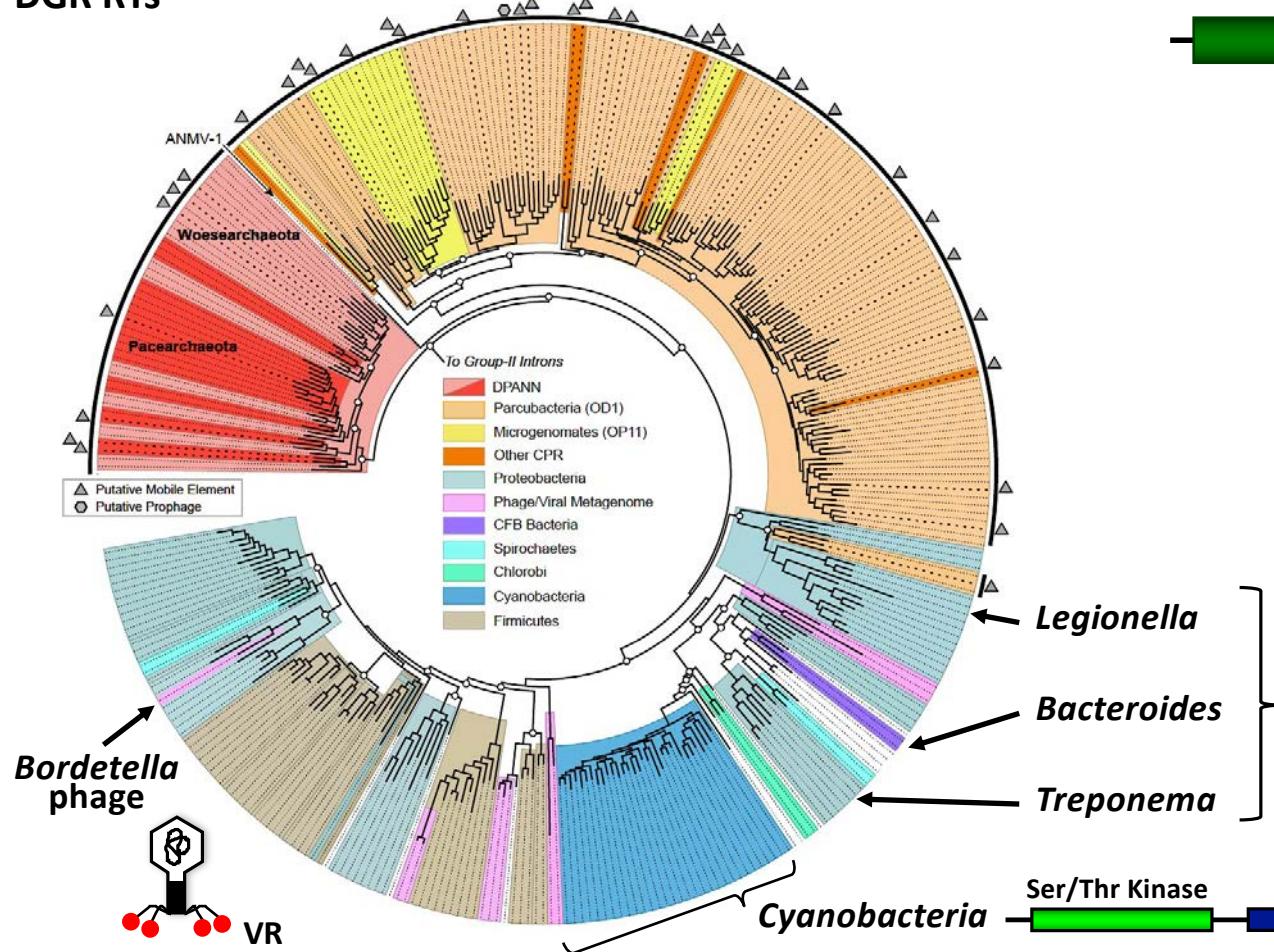
## Bordetella phage



Sergei Doulatov, Ming Liu et al., 2004, *Nature*  
Huatao Guo et al., 2008, *Molecular Cell*

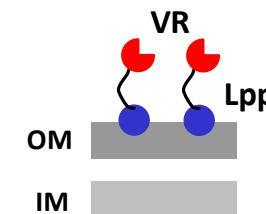
# Diversity-generating retroelement (DGR)

DGR RTs



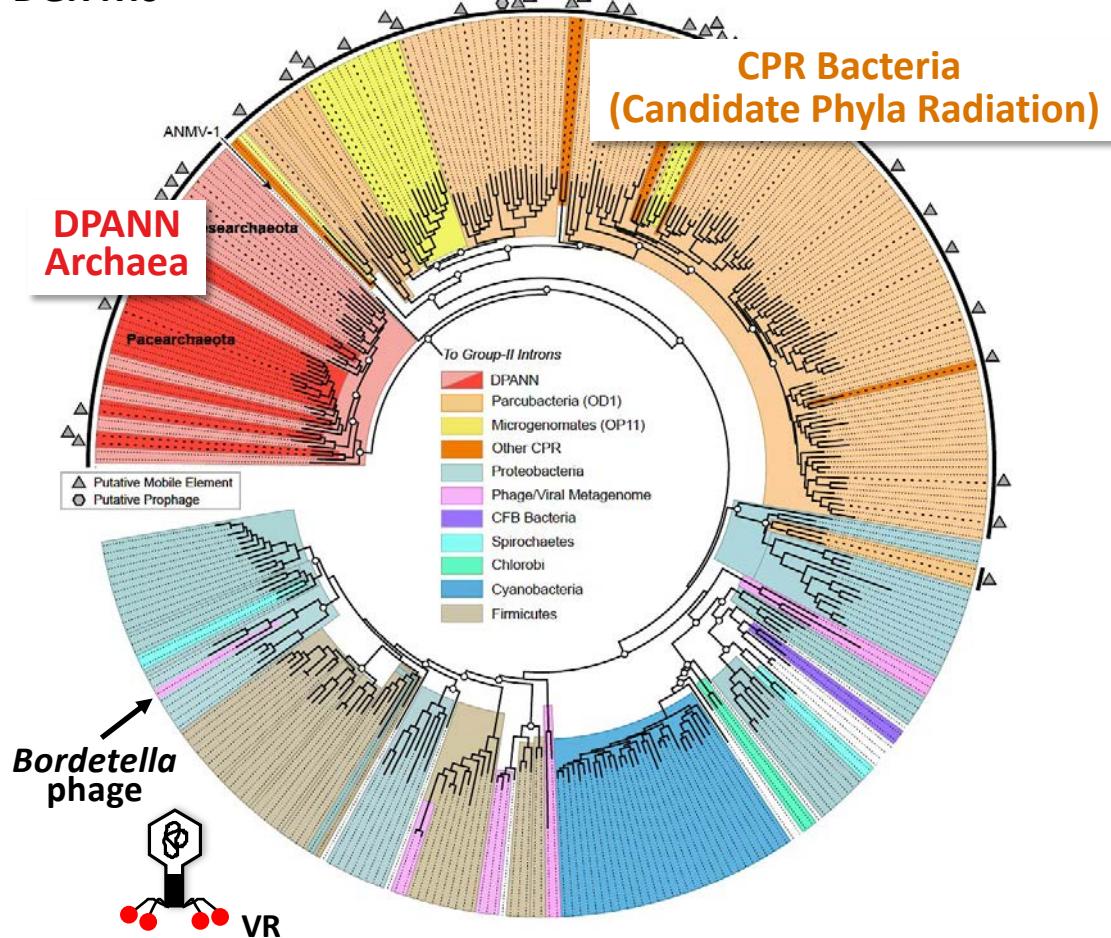
"Mutagenic homing"

- Directional
- Site specific, A-mutagenesis
- RNA intermediate
- $10^{14}$ - $10^{26}$  variants!



# Diversity-generating retroelement (DGR)

DGR RTs

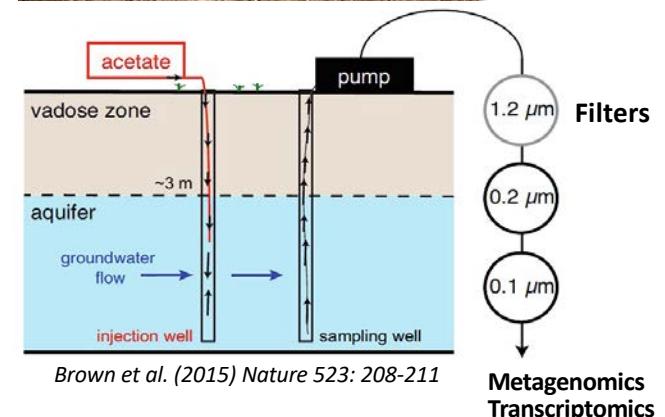


**Blair Paul, D. Valentine (UCSB)**  
**D. Burstein, C. Castelle, B. Thomas, J. Banfield (UCB)**  
**S. Handa, P. Ghosh (UCSD)**  
**D. Arambula, E. Czorynj, J. Miller (UCLA)**



**Rifle, CO**

39° 31' 45" N  
 107° 46' 20" W



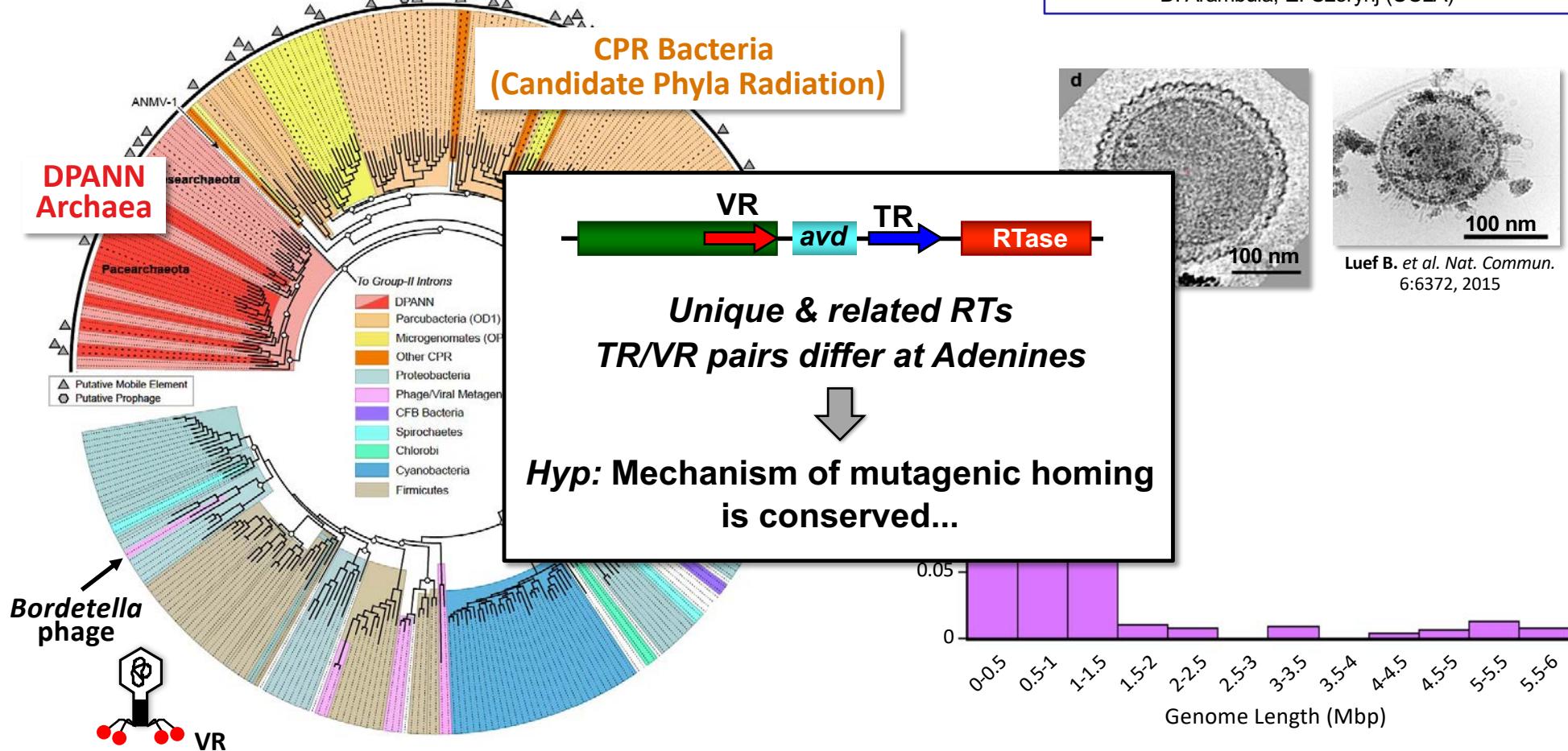
Brown et al. (2015) Nature 523: 208-211

- 1,136 new DGRs
- majority “chromosomal”
- actively diversifying...

Blair Paul et al., 2017, *Nature Microbiol.*

# Diversity-generating retroelement (DGR)

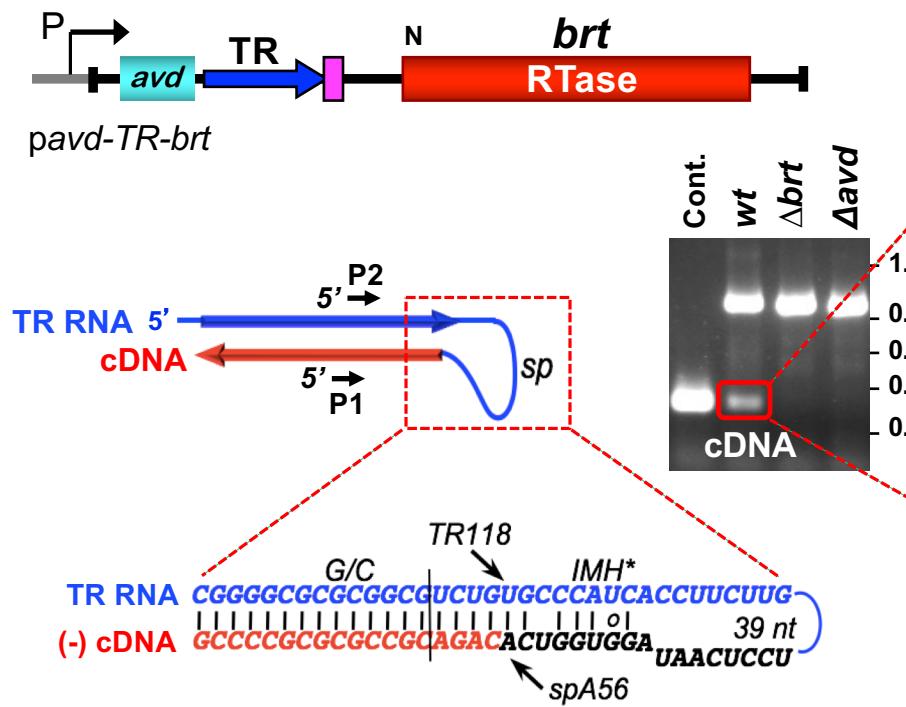
DGR RTs



Blair Paul et al., 2017, *Nature Microbiol.*



What primes reverse transcription?



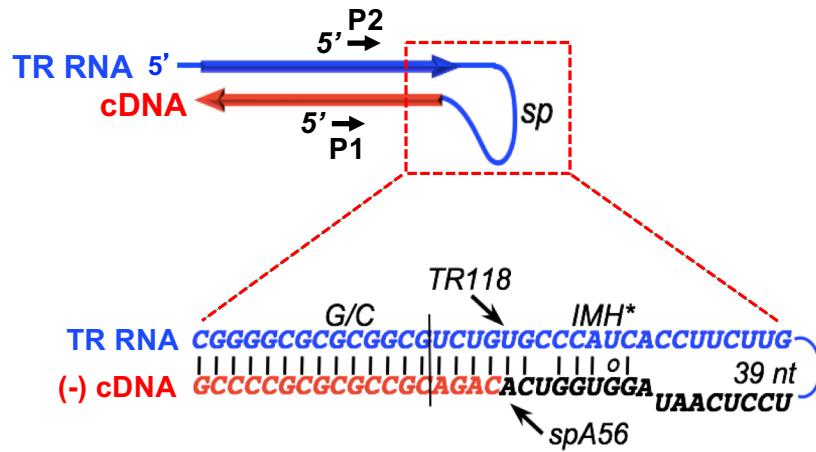
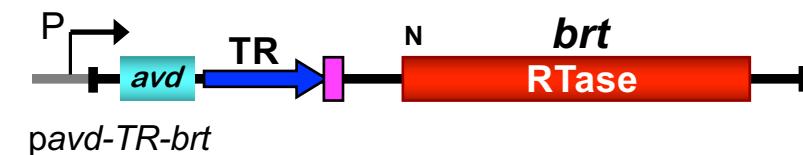
### cDNAs mutagenized at adenines:

TR	<b>GTTCGACCTCGAACCGCGAACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 1	<b>GTTCGACCTCGCACCGCGTACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 2	<b>GTCCGCCCTCGATCGCGTACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 3	<b>GTCCGCCCTCGACCGCGTACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 4	<b>GTTCGACCTCGTTCCGCGAACGTCGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 5	<b>GTCCGCCCTCGAGCGCGCACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 6	<b>GTTCGACCTCGTACCGCGGGCGTCGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 7	<b>GTCCGCCCTCGAACGGCGGACATCGGGGGCGC</b>
cDNA 8	<b>GTTCGACCTCGTACCGCGAGCGTCGGGGCGC</b>

\*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

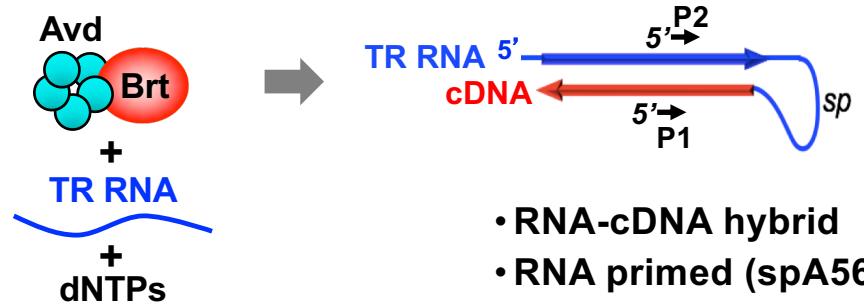


What primes reverse transcription?

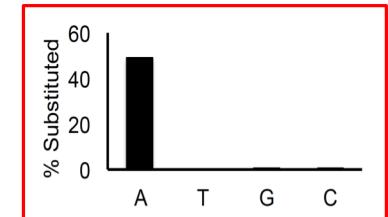
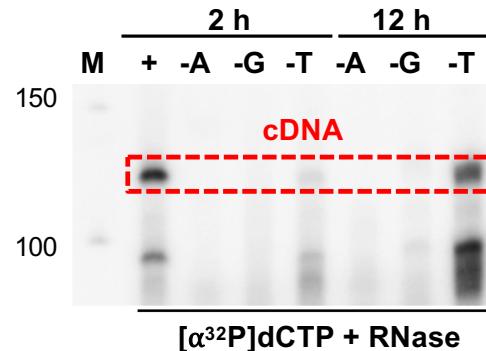


How does A-mutagenesis occur?

*in vitro* reconstitution:

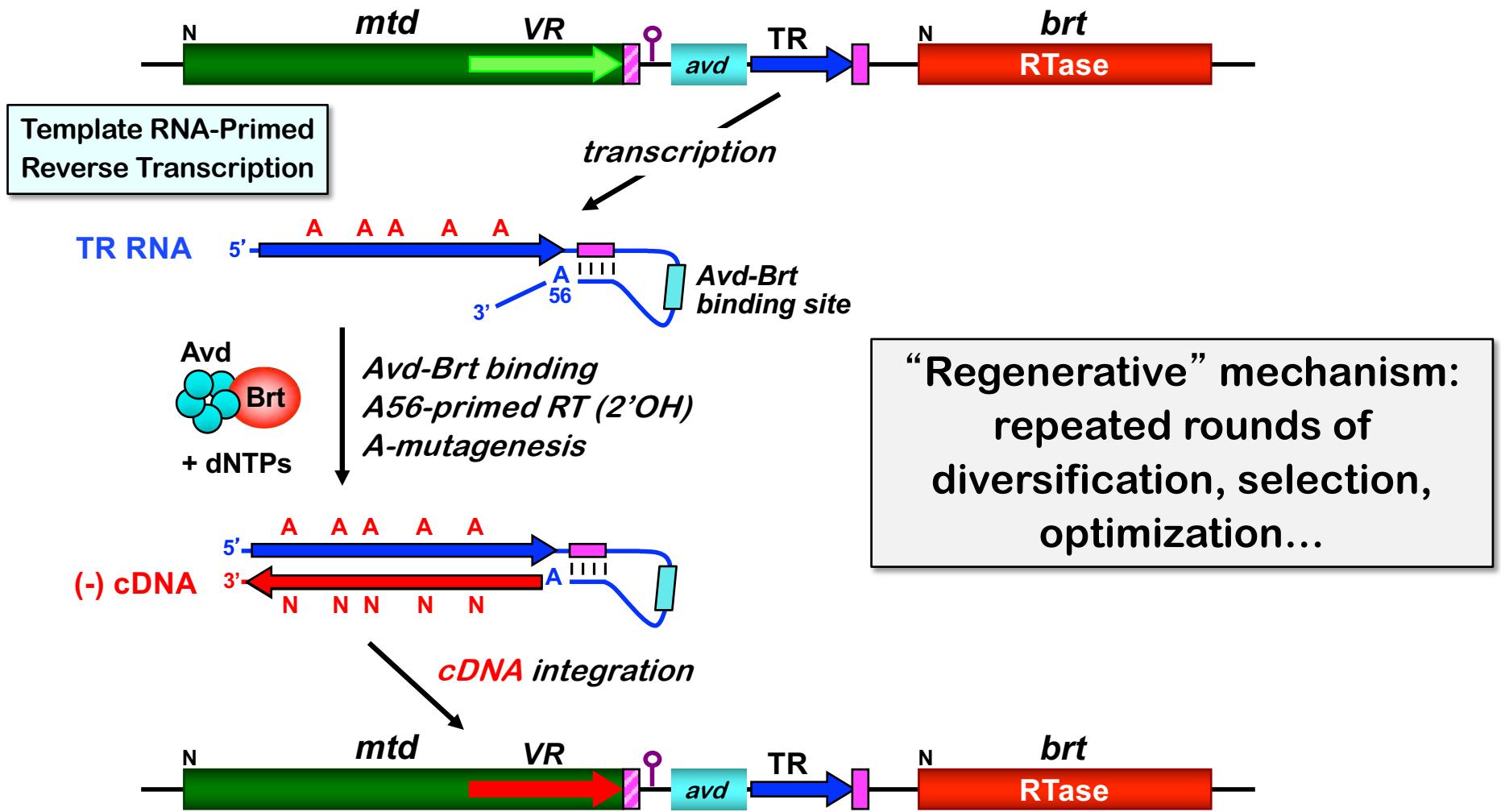


- RNA-cDNA hybrid
- RNA primed (spA56)
- A-mutagenesis



Santa Naorem, Huatao Guo et al., 2017, PNAS

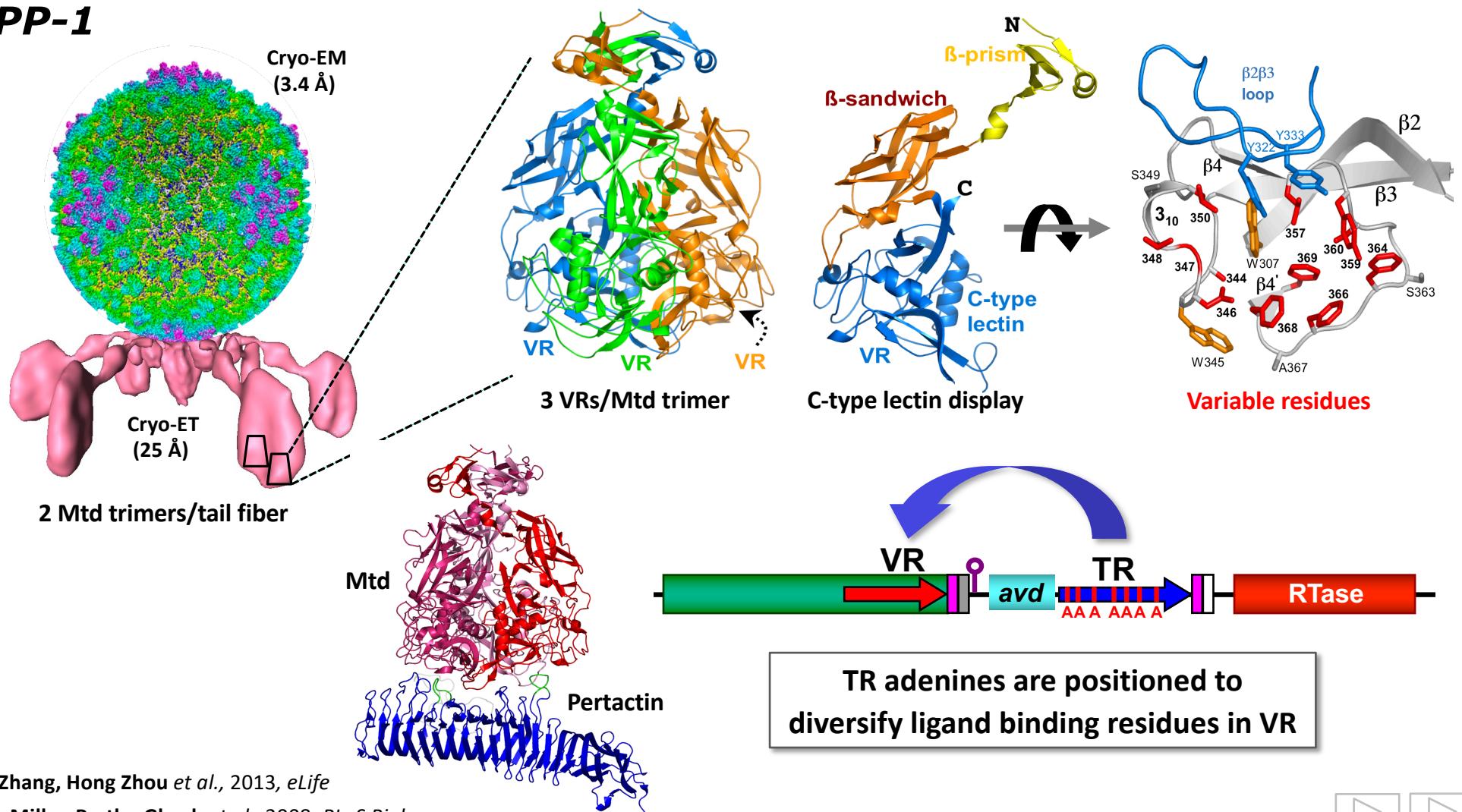
Sumit Handa, Partho Ghosh et al., 2018, NAR In press



Santa Naorem, Huatao Guo et al., 2017, PNAS

Sumit Handa, Partho Ghosh et al., 2018, NAR In press

# BPP-1

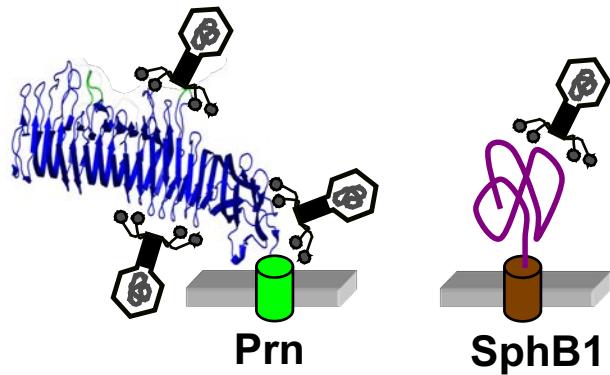


Xing Zhang, Hong Zhou et al., 2013, *eLife*

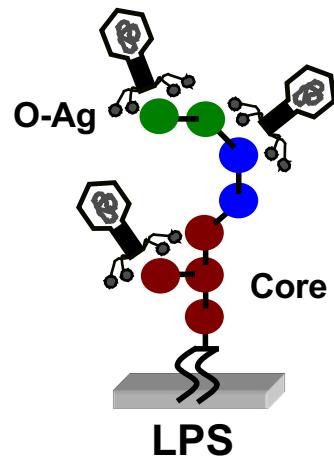
Jason Miller, Partho Ghosh et al., 2008, *PLoS Biol.*



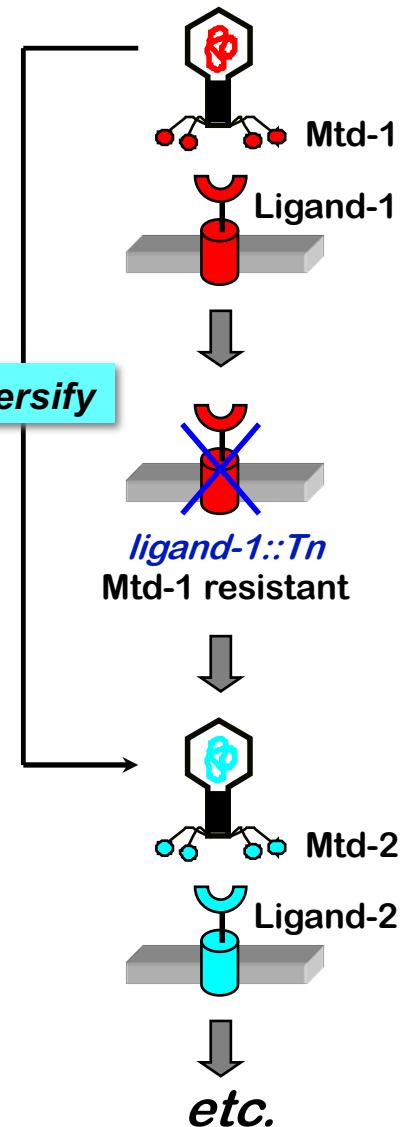
### Protein “epitopes”



### Carbohydrate “epitopes”

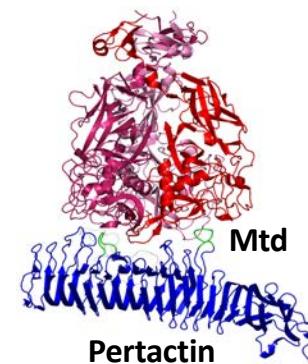
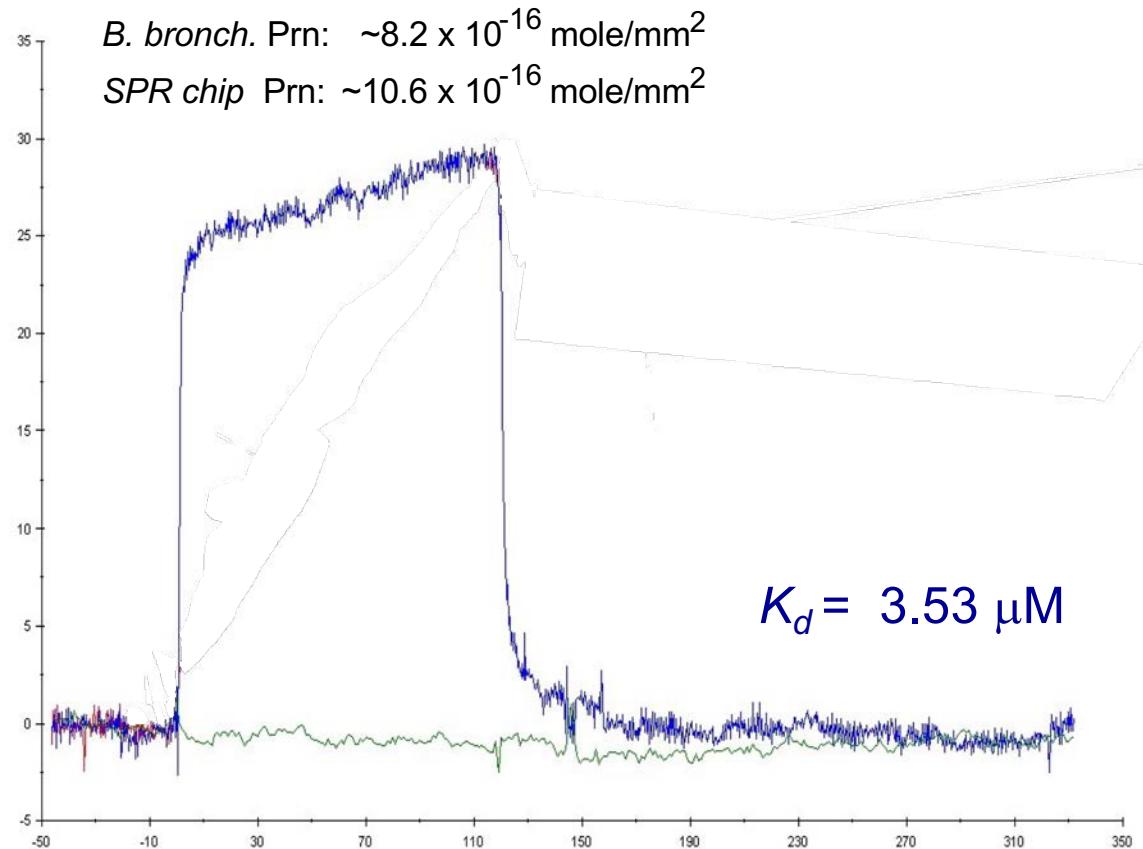


*diversify*



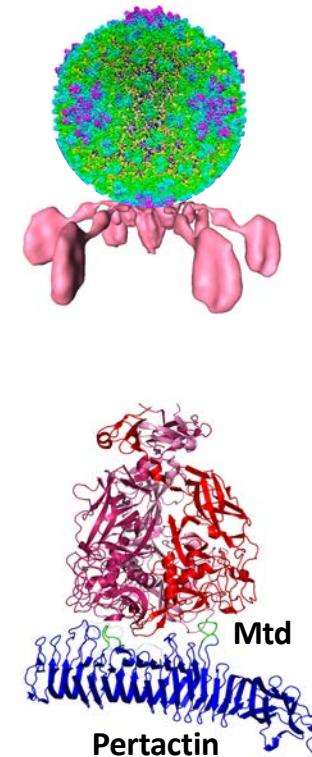
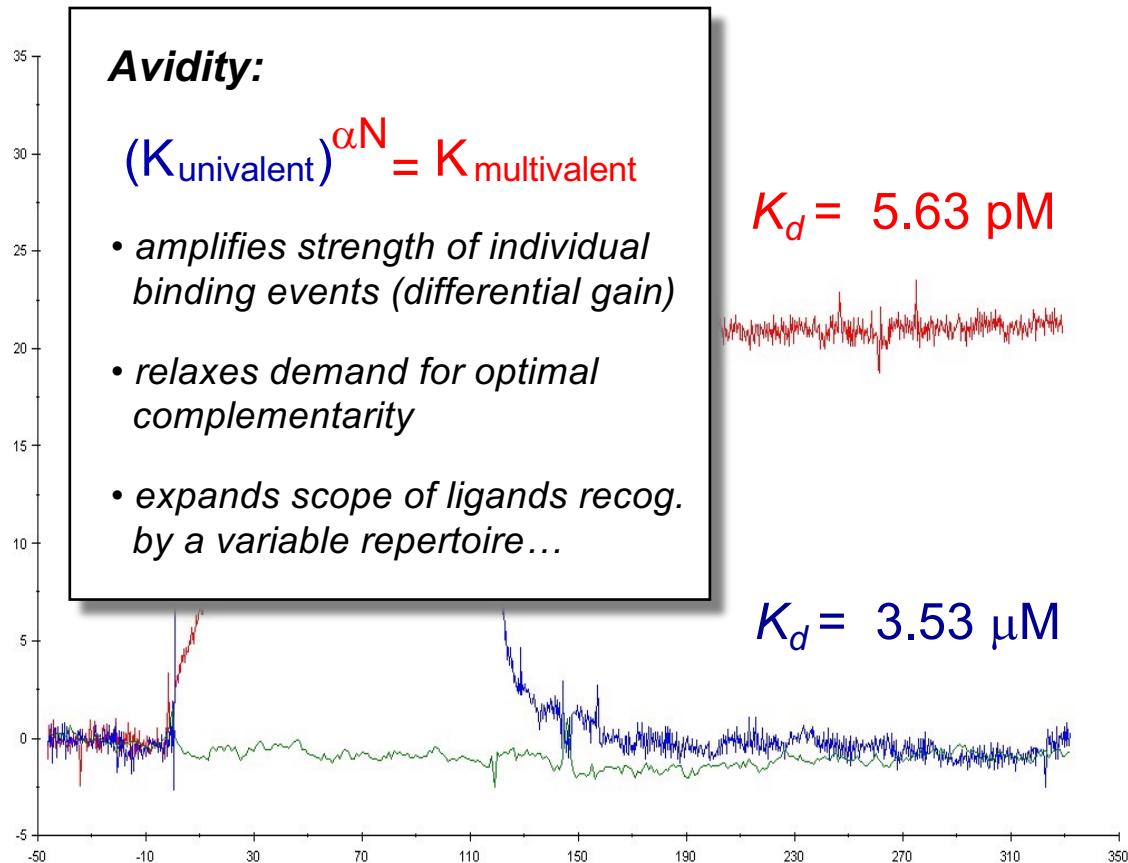
## Surface plasmon resonance (SPR)

*(biotinylated pertactin immobilized on streptavidin chip)*

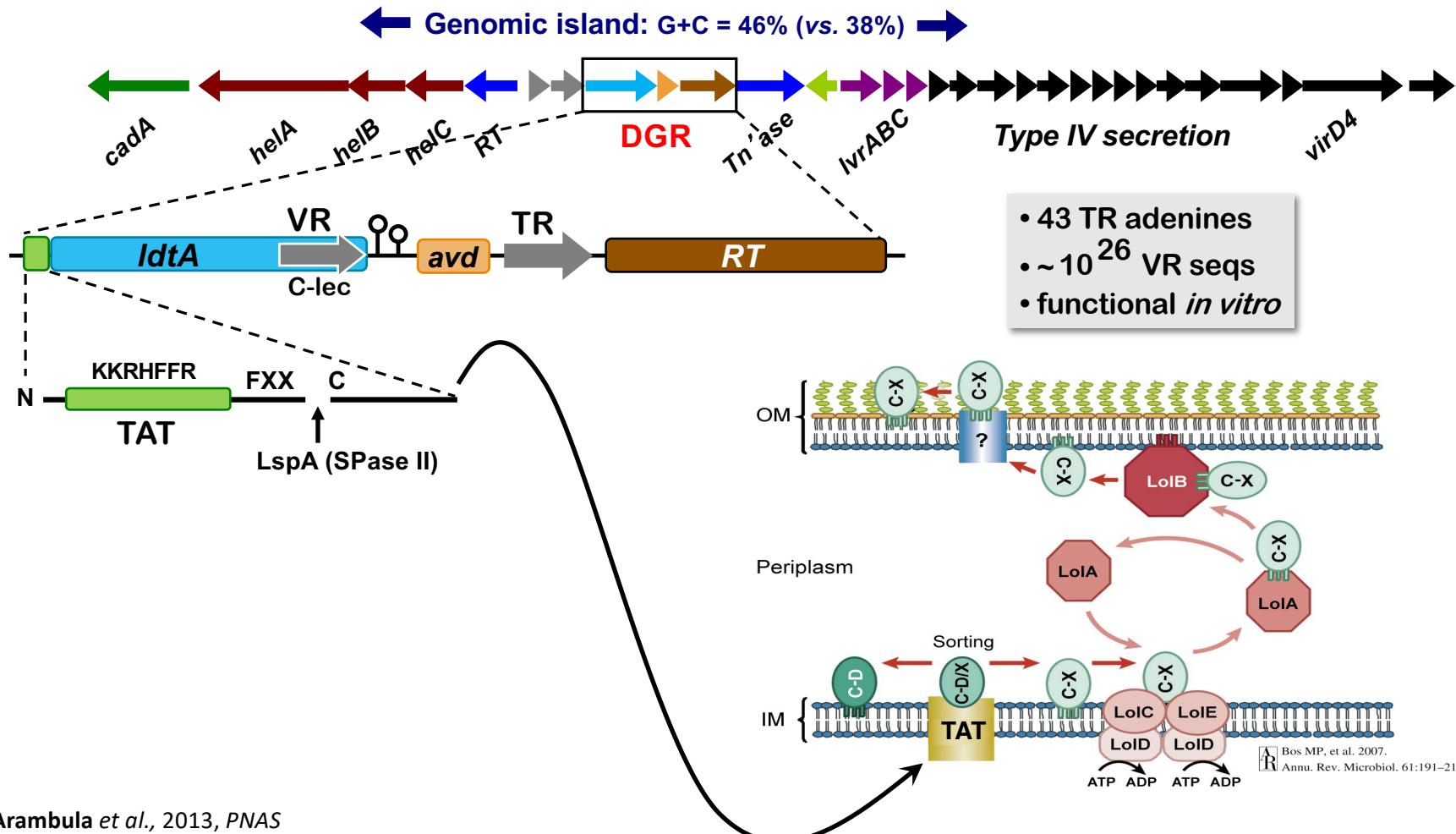


## Surface plasmon resonance (SPR)

(biotinylated pertactin immobilized on streptavidin chip)



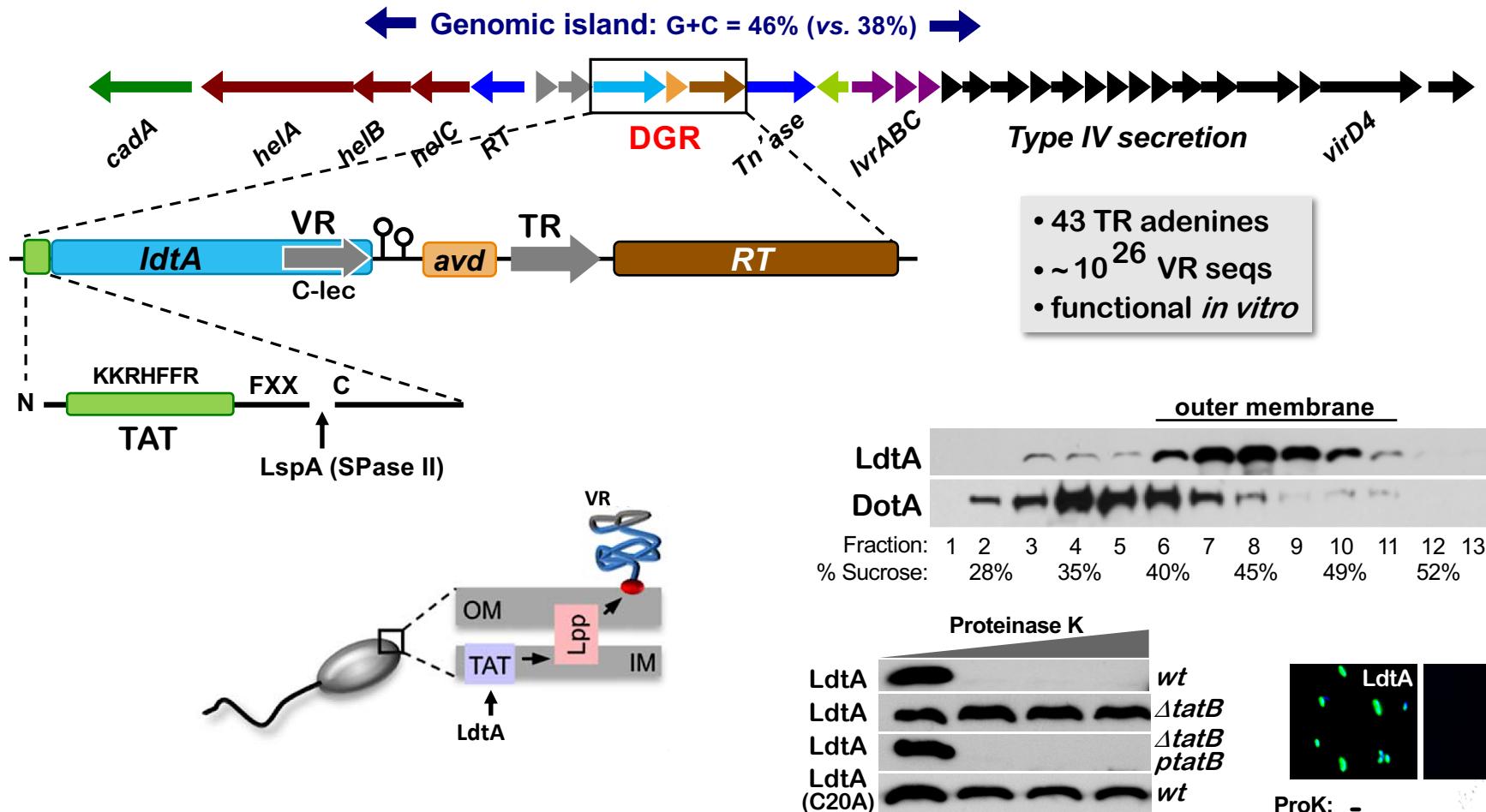
## *Legionella pneumophila* Corby (“Legionnaire’s disease”)



Diego Arambula et al., 2013, PNAS

Diego Arambula et al., 2018, In revision

## *Legionella pneumophila* Corby (“Legionnaire’s disease”)

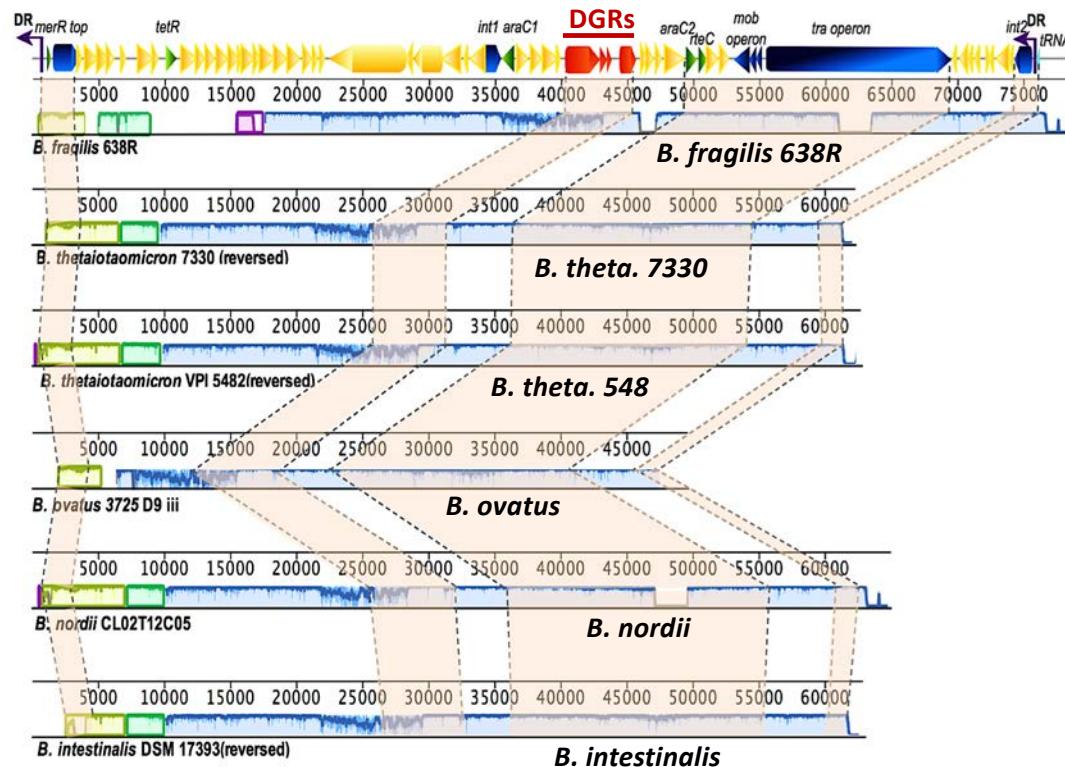


Diego Arambula et al., 2013, PNAS

Diego Arambula et al., 2018, In revision

# *Bacteroides* DGRs

## Integrative and Conjugative Elements (ICEs):

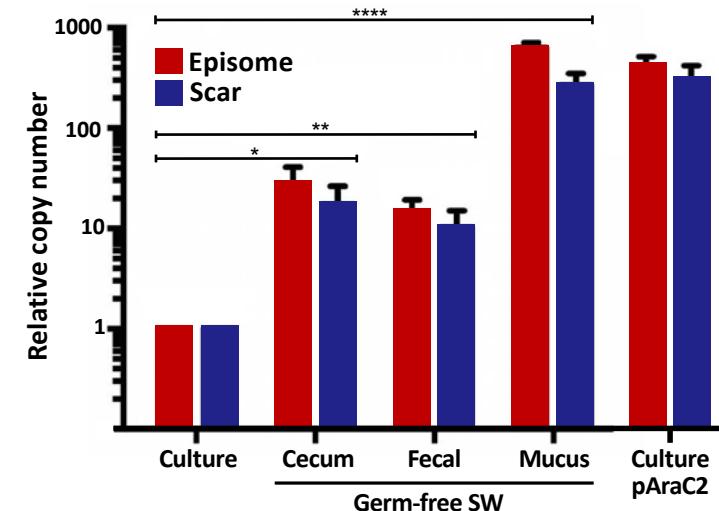
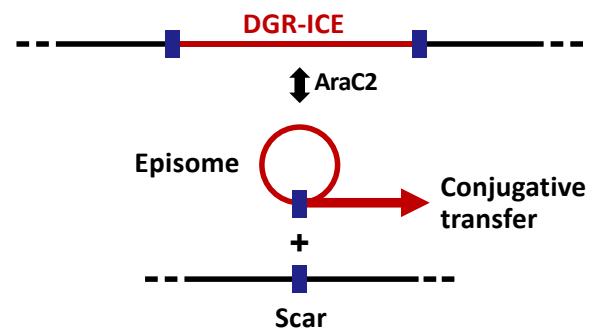


Yanling Wang & Diego Arambula (UCLA)

Blair Paul (UCSB)

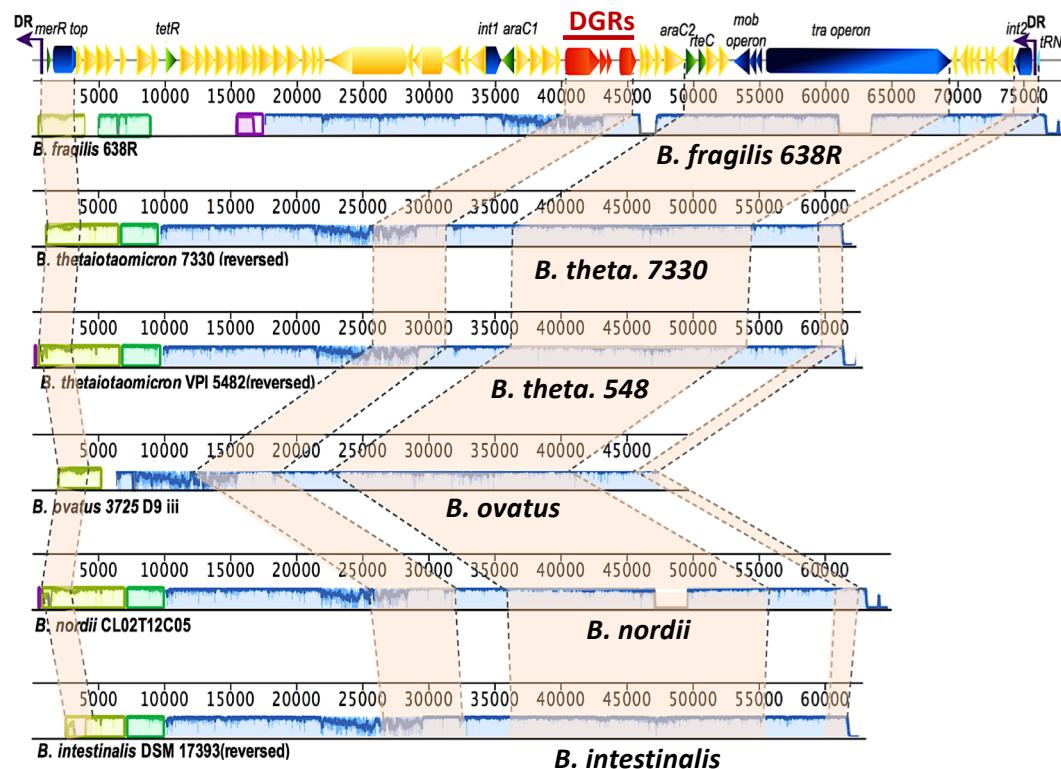
Sarkis Mazmanian (Caltech)

## *B. fragilis* 638R



# *Bacteroides* DGRs

## Integrative and Conjugative Elements (ICEs):

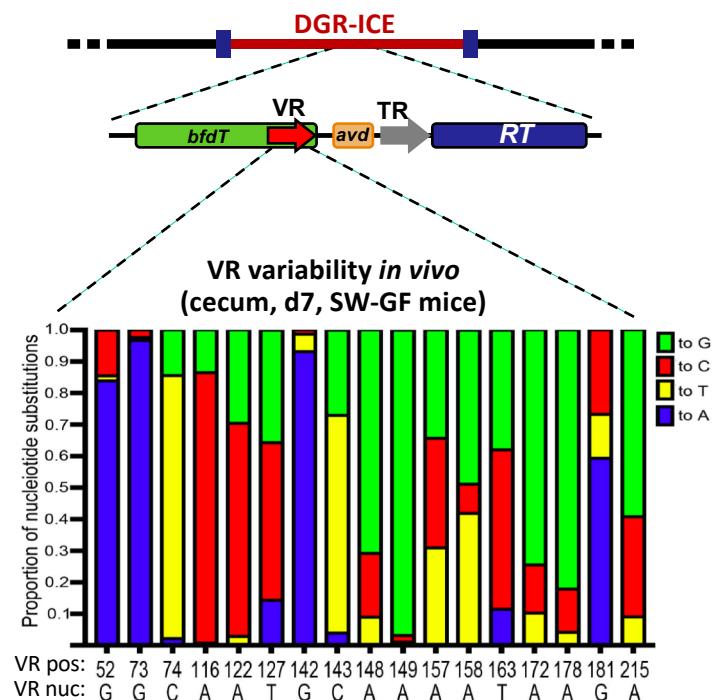


Yanling Wang & Diego Arambula (UCLA)

Blair Paul (UCSB)

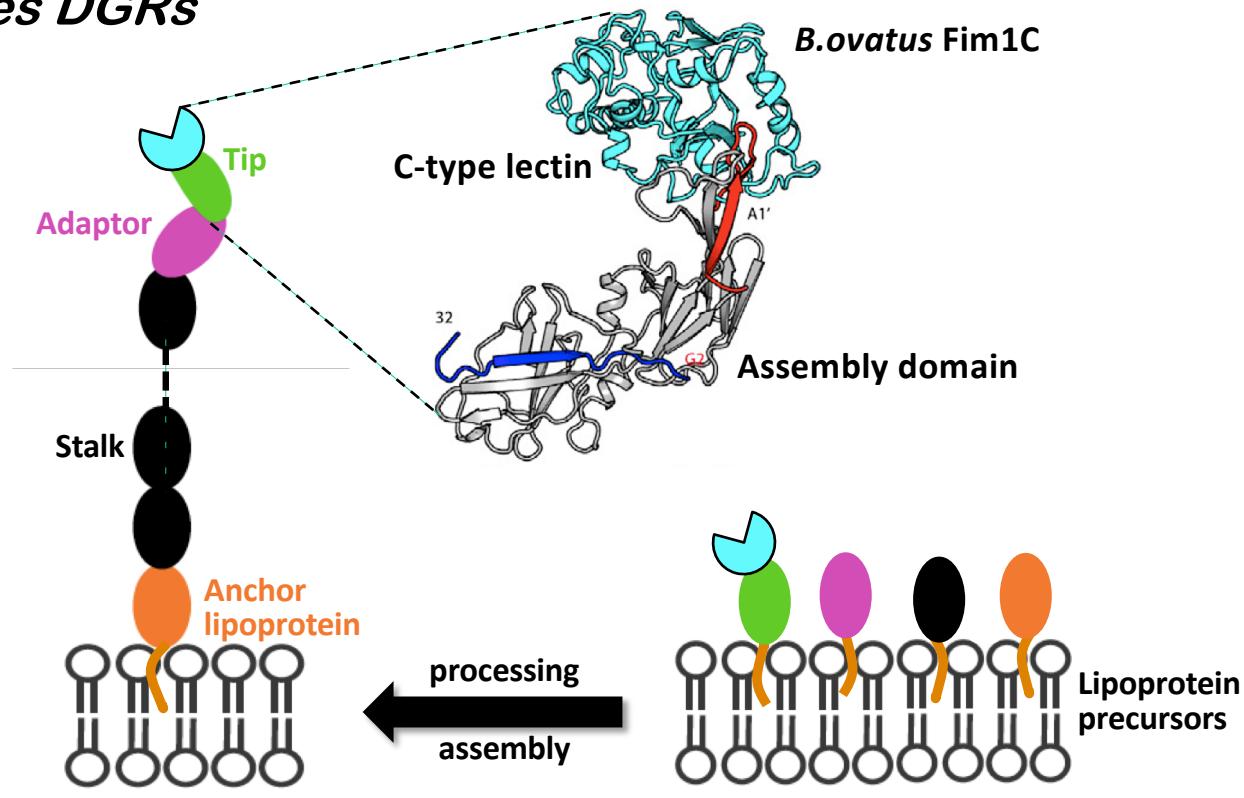
Sarkis Mazmanian (Caltech)

## *B. fragilis* 638R



- 41 TR Adenines,  $5 \times 10^{24}$  variants
- Frequency of variation  $\sim 10^{-3}$
- 17/41 positions “hotspots”

## *Bacteroides* DGRs

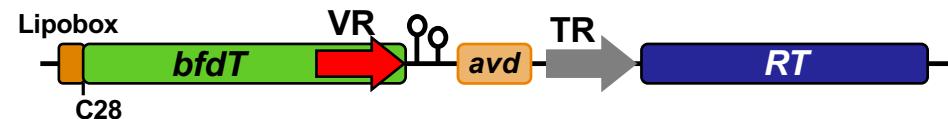
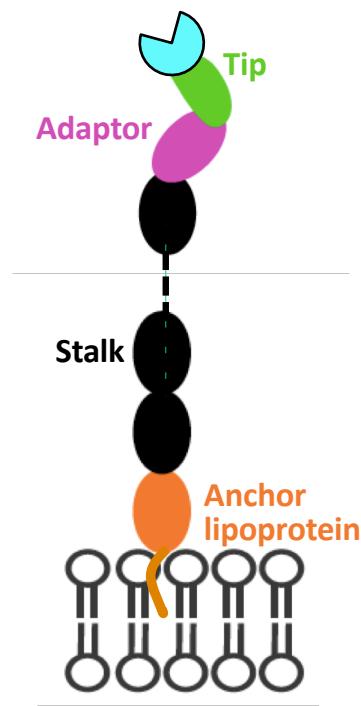


## A Distinct Type of Pilus from the Human Microbiome

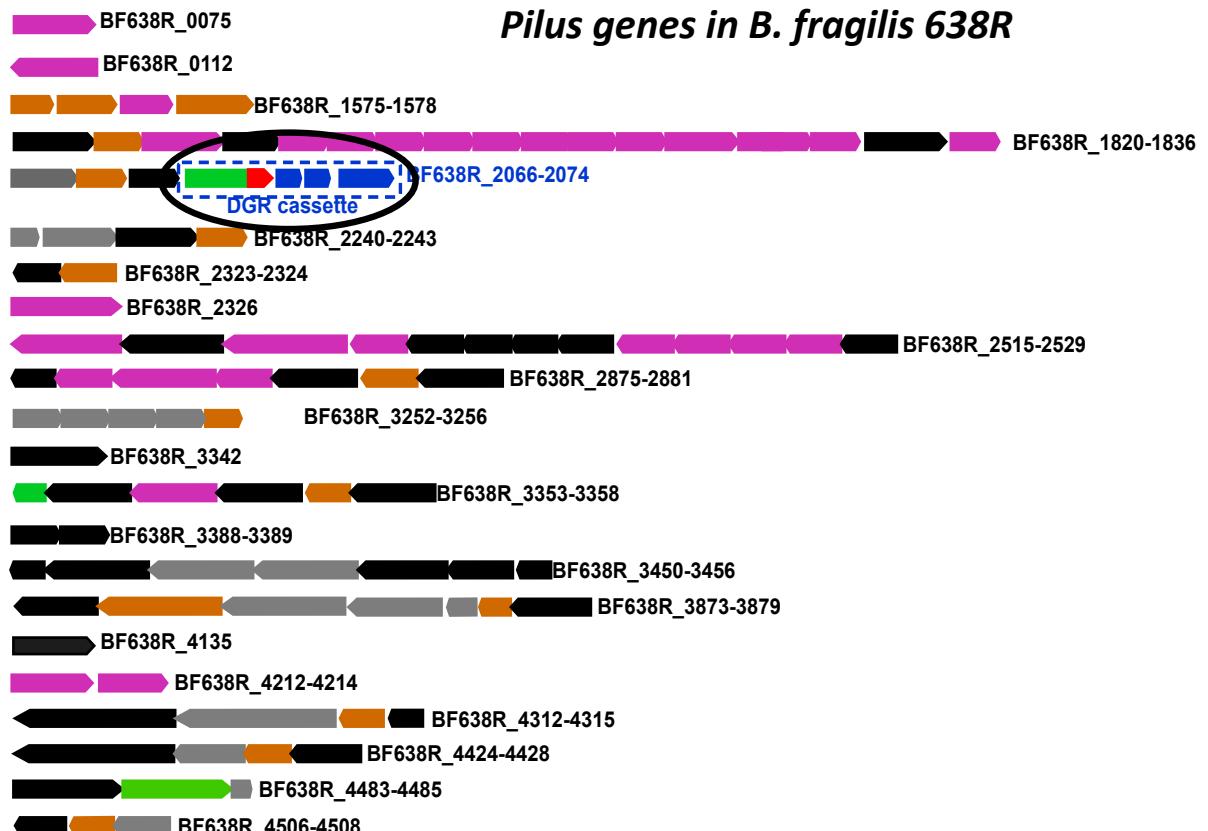
Qingping Xu,<sup>1,2,9</sup> Mikio Shoji,<sup>3,9</sup> Satoshi Shibata,<sup>3</sup> Mariko Naito,<sup>3</sup> Keiko Sato,<sup>3</sup> Marc-André Elsliger,<sup>1,4</sup> Joanna C. Grant,<sup>1,5</sup> Herbert L. Axelrod,<sup>1,2</sup> Hsiu-Ju Chiu,<sup>1,2</sup> Carol L. Farr,<sup>1,5</sup> Lukasz Jaroszewski,<sup>1,6,7</sup> Mark W. Knuth,<sup>1,5</sup> Ashley M. Deacon,<sup>1,2</sup> Adam Godzik,<sup>1,6,7</sup> Scott A. Lesley,<sup>1,4,5</sup> Michael A. Curtis,<sup>8</sup> Koji Nakayama,<sup>3,\*</sup> and Ian A. Wilson<sup>1,4,\*</sup>

Cell 165, 690–703, April 21, 2016

# Bacteroides DGRs

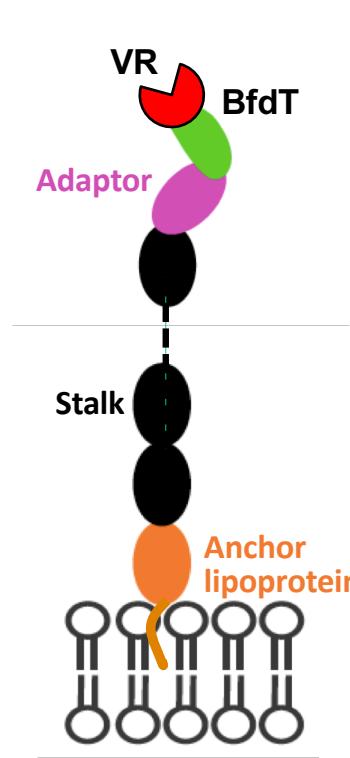


## Pilus genes in *B. fragilis* 638R

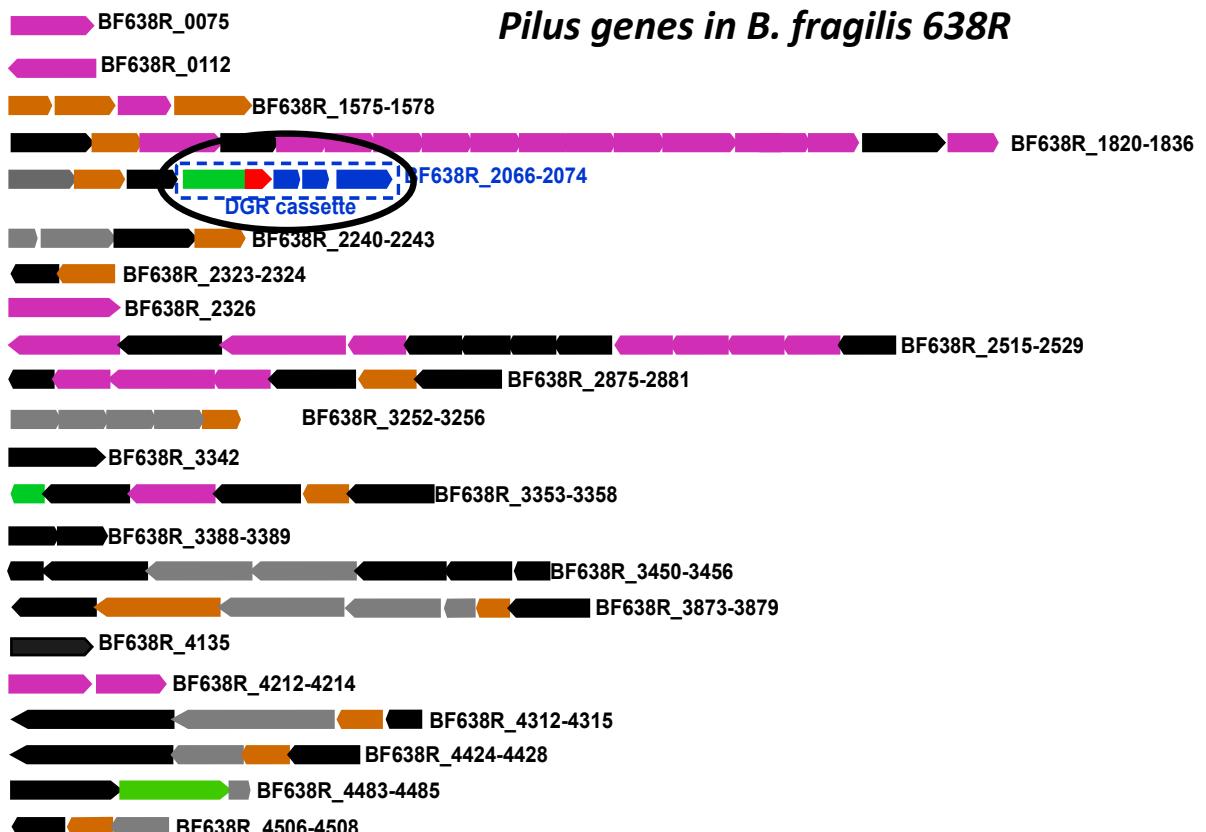


Yanling Wang & Diego Arambula (UCLA)  
 Blair Paul (UCSB)  
 Sarkis Mazmanian (Caltech)

## Bacteroides DGRs

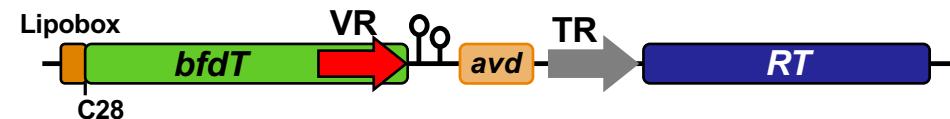
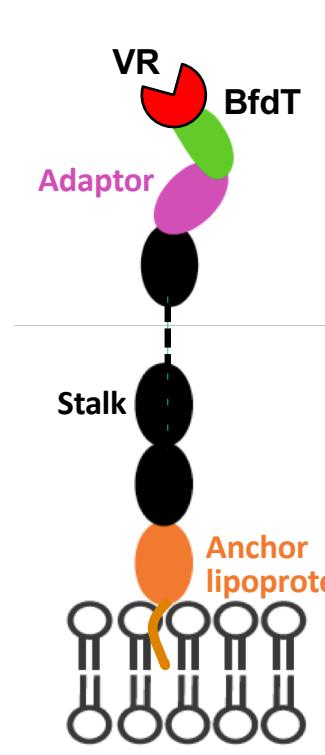


### Pilus genes in *B. fragilis* 638R



Yanling Wang & Diego Arambula (UCLA)  
Blair Paul (UCSB)  
Sarkis Mazmanian (Caltech)

## Bacteroides DGRs



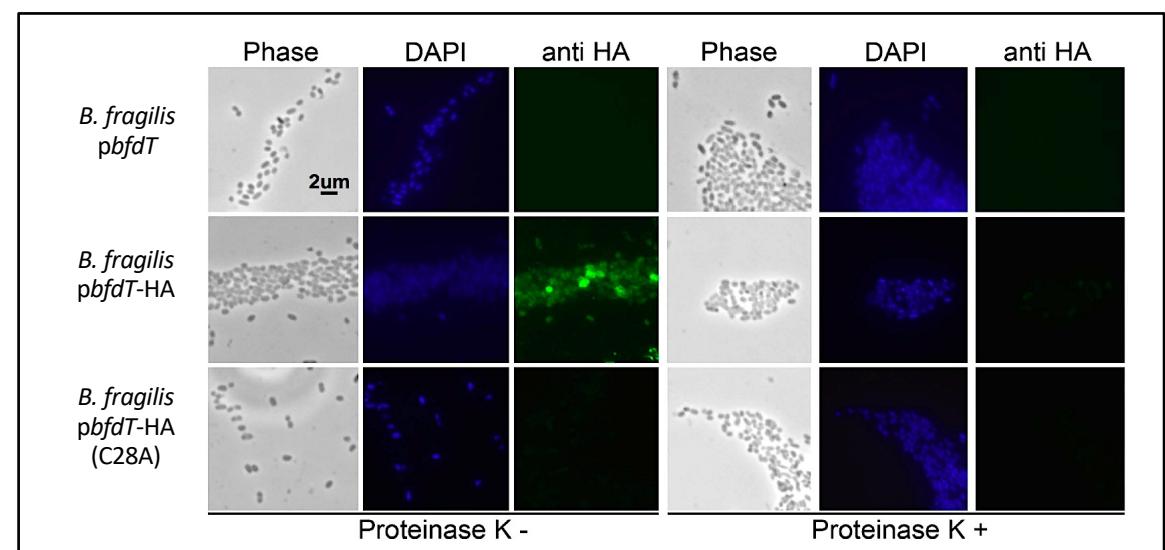
Proteinase K



BfdT



BfdT C28A

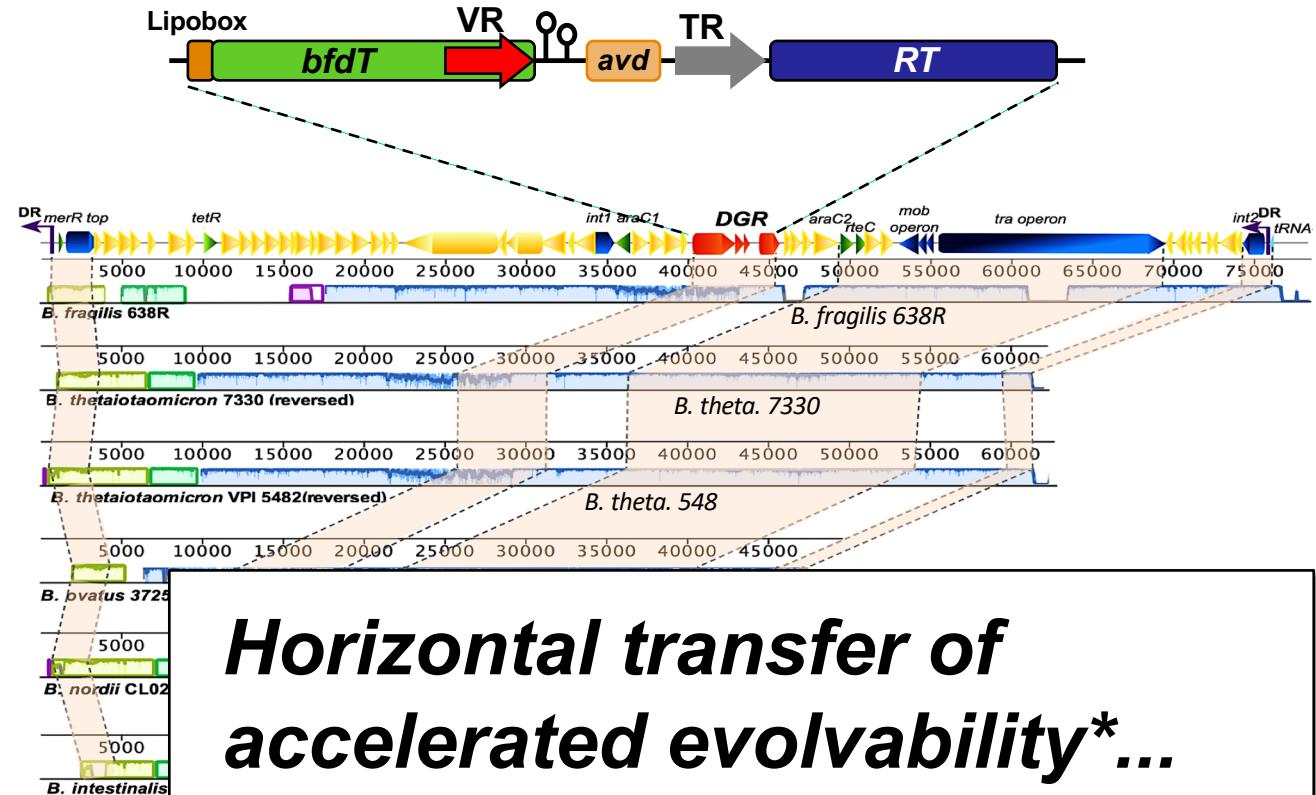
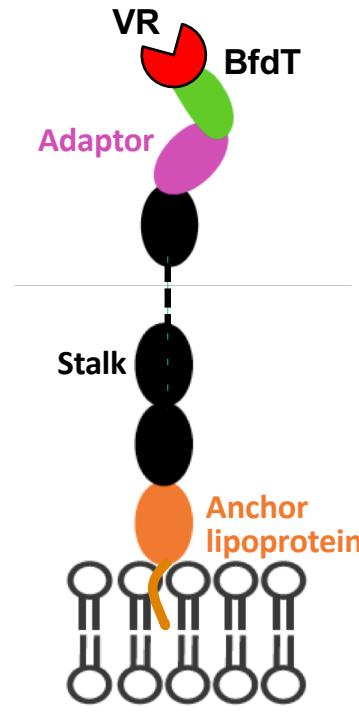


Yanling Wang & Diego Arambula (UCLA)

Blair Paul (UCSB)

Sarkis Mazmanian (Caltech)

## *Bacteroides* DGRs



**Horizontal transfer of  
accelerated evolvability\***...

\*capacity of a system for adaptive evolution

# **THANK YOU!\***

## **UCLA Past**

***Sergei Doulatov (U. Washington)***

***Huatao Guo (U. Missouri)***

***Ming Liu (Los Angeles VA)***

***Bob Medhekar (Stanford)***

***Yanling Wang (Millennium)***

## **Collaborators**

***David Burnstein, Cindy Castelle, Jill Banfield (UC Berkeley)***

***Sumit Handa, Yong Jiang, Partho Ghosh (UCSD)***

***Santa Naorem, Jin Han, Huatao Guo (U. Missouri)***

***Blair Paul, David Valentine (UCSB)***

***Steve Zimmerly (U. Calgary)***

***\*JFM is Co-founder, equity holder,  
and SAB Chair, Pylum Bioscience Inc.***

## **UCLA Present**

***Umesh Ahuja***

***Diego Arambula***

***Liz Czornyj***

***Stephanie Orchanian***

***Blair Paul***



**THE KAVLI FOUNDATION**